

New words

* Maps

* Wall map

* Atlas

* Political maps

* Physical maps

* Directions

* Scale

* Colour

* Symbols

* North, south, east, west

- A. 1. An atlas is a book of maps.
2. The ratio of distance on a map to actual distance is known as the scale of the map.
3. On a map, high mountains are shown in dark brown.
4. On a map, the use of the colour blue shows water bodies.
5. Shapes or signs used to represent features on a map are called symbol.
6. On a map drawn to a scale of 1

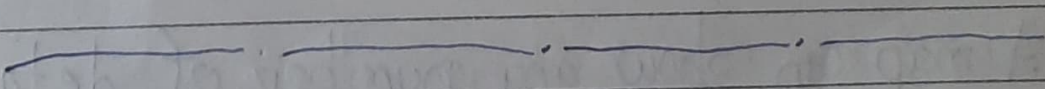
centimetre : 100 kilometres, a distance of five centimetres on the map means an actual distance of 500 kilometres.

7. If north is at the top in a map, west is to the left.

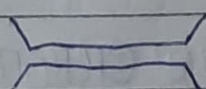
B.1. Arrow marked N on map = c. North

2. 1 centimetre : 1 kilometre = d. Map scale

3. Plains = a. Green

4.  = e.

Boundary between two countries.

5.  = b. Bridge

C-1. A globe is the most accurate way to represent the Earth. However, we generally use a map rather than a globe to study the Earth. Why is this?

A- We generally use a map rather than a globe to study the Earth because -

- It is easy to carry a map around.
- A map can show the entire surface of the Earth at a glance.
- A map can show any number of details depending on its scale.

2. A map of the Earth will have errors in the shape and size of places shown on the map.

Why is that so?

A- A map of the Earth will have errors in the shape and size of places shown on the map because we cannot flatten out the Earth's surface and show it accurately.

3 How is direction usually shown in maps?

A- Usually maps are drawn with north at the top.

Most maps indicate North with an arrow

marked N. ~~If north is at the~~ If you know

where north lies, it is easy to find south,

east and west. If north is at the top, then

south is at the bottom, east is to the right, and

west to the left.

4. What do you understand by the term 'scale of a map'?

A- Scale of a map shows the ratio between distance on a map to the actual distance on the ground.

5. Which standard colours are used in maps?

A- Standard colours used in maps are :- Blue, brown, yellow and green :-

- Deep blue shows deep waters.
- Light blue shows shallow waters.
- Dark brown shows high mountains.
- Light brown shows lower mountains and hills.

~~6.~~ Who

- Yellow shows plateaus.
- Green shows plains and lowlands.

6. What are symbols?

1- A symbol is a picture or sign used in a map to represent something from the real world. Colours are also used as symbols. The key or legend explains what each symbol stands for.