



**SECTION - A**

**A. Fill in the blanks.**

1. The base of Binary number system is 2.
2. The base of Decimal system is 10.
3. Octal Number system consists of 8 digits.
4. In Binary addition,  $1 + 1$  equals to 10.
5. Binary number system is understood by the computer system.

6. Hexadecimal uses 16 symbols to represent numbers.

7. In Binary subtraction,  $1-1$  equals 0

### HINTS

• 0

• Binary

• Decimal number

• Hexadecimal

• 2

• 8

• 10

### B. State True or False.

1. You cannot perform arithmetical operations on binary numbers.
2. The decimal number system consists of 10 digits i.e., 0 to 9.
3. The method to perform division of two binary numbers is not the same as that of decimal numbers.
4. 1 multiplied by 0 equals to 0.
5. Charles Babbage introduced the concept of 0 (Zero).
6. The numbers used in Octal number system are 1 to 7.

### SECTION - B

#### A. Multiple-choice questions.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ introduced the concept of 0 (Zero).  
a. Ada Lovelace                       b. Aryabhat                      c. Bill Gates
2. A \_\_\_\_\_ converts the decimal format into its binary equivalent.  
 a. Digital Computer                      b. Cell Phone                      c. Abacus
3. A computer understands only \_\_\_\_\_ code.  
a. English                      b. French                       c. Binary
4. In Binary multiplication,  $1 \times 1$  equals to \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. 0                       b. 1                      c. 2
5. To convert Decimal number into Binary number, divide the number by \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. 2                      b. 8                      c. 10

#### B. Answer the following questions.

1. What is a Number system? Name the different types of number system used.

The number system is a set of values to represent different quantities :- ① Decimal, ② Binary, ③ Octal, ④ Hexadecimal



2. What are the rules to convert a Decimal number into a Binary number?

Step I - Divide the given decimal number with base 2.

Step II - Write down the remainder, divide the quotient

Step III - Repeat step II till the quotient is zero. <sup>again by 2</sup>

3. Write the rules to multiply two Binary numbers.

$$0 \times 0 = 0$$

$$0 \times 1 = 0$$

$$1 \times 1 = 1$$

4. Briefly explain the Octal number system.

The Octal number system consists of 0 to 7. 8 digits with base 8. The concept of Octal number system came from the Native Americans.

5. What do you understand by Hexadecimal Number System?

It's a number system consisting of 16 digits - 0 to 9 and letters A-F, which represent 10 to 15, with base 16.

## ACTIVITY SECTION

### LAB SESSION

Perfection Through Practice



A. Convert the following Decimal numbers into Binary numbers.

a. 68

b. 987

c. 657