What do you mean by 'coming together' federations?

Ans :- 'Coming together' Federations is one of the kinds

Ans:- of routes through which federations have been formed. 'Coming together' federations involves independent states coming together to their own to form a bigger unit, so that by sovereignity and retaining identity they can increase their security. In ~~this feder~~ 'coming together' federations all constituents have ~~same~~ equal power and are strong vis-à-vis the federal government. Example :- USA, Switzerland, Australia.

What do you mean by Holding together federalism ?

Ans:- 'Holding together' federations are also a kind of routes through which the federations have been formed.

'Holding together' federations is formed when a large country decides to divide its power between the constituent states and the national government.

In 'Holding together' federations centre is more powerful vis-à-vis states.

In 'Holding together' federations constituent units of federations have unequal powers.

Example :- India, Spain, Belgium.

Define Union list. @

Ans:- Union list involves subjects of national imporatance
Union government and or central government
can only make laws. The subjects under
Union list are defence, banking, currency, foreign
affairs, and communication.

Define State list.

Ans:- State list has subjects of local and state
imporctance. State government alone can make
laws. The subjects under state liste are Police,
trade, commerce, agriculture and irrigation.

Define Concurrent list.

Ans:- Concurrent list has subjects of common interest
both to centre and state. Both the centre and
State can frame laws. Concurrent lists includes
subjects like education, forest, trade union,
marcaige, adoption and succession. If the
laws of State government and central government
conflict with each other, the law made by the
Union government will prevail.

Define Residuary list.

Ans:- Residuary list or residuary powers includes are subjects which do not fall under the three other lists. Union government alone has the power to make laws.

Example :- Computer Software.