

$$\text{(i) } 1600 + 8$$

$$= 8 \times (3000 + 1)$$

$$= 8 \times 3001$$

(ii) 56008

$$= 8 \times 6000 + 8$$

$$= 8 \times (7000 + 1)$$

$$= 8 \times 7001$$

(iii) 240000 + 8

$$= 8 \times (300000 + 1)$$

$$= 8 \times 30001$$

$$= 23 \times 10000$$

(a) 10111

$$= 11000 + 11$$

$$= 11 \times (10000 + 1)$$

$$= 11 \times 1001$$

(ii) 110011

$$110000 + 11$$

$$= 11 \times (100000 + 1)$$

$$= 11 \times 1001$$

(iii) 110000000 + 11

$$= 11 \times (100000000 + 1)$$

$$= 11 \times 1000001$$

(6) 84 can be written as

$$1 \times 84 + 84$$

$$2 \times 27 = 54$$

$$3 \times 18 = 54$$

$$6 \times 9 = 54$$

(7) 70047

$$= 7 \times (10000 + 1)$$

$$= 7 \times 1001$$

(8) (a) Give

2300023

This can be written as:

$$= 2300000 + 23$$

$$= 23 \times (100000 + 1)$$

36 can be written as

$$1 \times 36 = 36$$

$$2 \times 18 = 36$$

$$3 \times 12 = 36$$

$$4 \times 9 = 36$$

$$6 \times 6 = 36$$

B) 48 can be written as

$$1 \times 48 = 48$$

$$2 \times 24 = 48$$

$$3 \times 16 = 48$$

$$4 \times 12 = 48$$

$$6 \times 8 = 48$$

$$6 \times 18 = 108$$

(18)

$$1 \times 18 = 18$$

$$2 \times 18 = 36$$

$$3 \times 18 = 54$$

$$4 \times 18 = 72$$

$$5 \times 18 = 90$$

$$6 \times 18 = 108$$

(16) $1 \times 16 = 16$

$$2 \times 16 = 32$$

$$3 \times 16 = 48$$

$$4 \times 16 = 64$$

$$5 \times 16 = 80$$

$$6 \times 16 = 96$$

11

$$1 \times 11 = 11$$

$$2 \times 11 = 22$$

$$3 \times 11 = 33$$

$$4 \times 11 = 44$$

$$5 \times 11 = 55$$

$$6 \times 11 = 66$$

(13)

$$1 \times 13 = 13$$

$$2 \times 13 = 26$$

$$3 \times 13 = 39$$

$$4 \times 13 = 52$$

$$5 \times 13 = 65$$

$$(i) 1 \times 4 = 4$$

$$2 \times 4 = 8$$

$$3 \times 4 = 12$$

$$4 \times 4 = 16$$

$$5 \times 4 = 20$$

$$6 \times 4 = 24$$

(ii) (9)

$$1 \times 9 = 9$$

$$2 \times 9 = 18$$

$$3 \times 9 = 27$$

$$4 \times 9 = 36$$

$$5 \times 9 = 45$$

$$6 \times 9 = 54$$

16

All factors of 16 are: 1, 2, 4, 8, 16

21

All factors of 21 are: 1, 3, 7, 21

30

All factors of 30 are: 1, 3, 13, 30

48

All factors of 48 are

1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 16, 24, 48

64

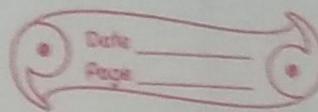
All factors of 64 are: 1, 2, 4, 8, 16

32, 64

98

All factors of 98 are: 1, 2, 7, 14, 49, 98

Exercise A(B)



Fill in blanks:

- (i) On dividing 9 by 7, quotient = 1
and remainder = 2
- (ii) On dividing 18 by 6, quotient = 3 and remainder
= 0
- (iii) Factor of a number is an exact division
of the number
- (iv) Every number is a factor of itself
- (v) Every number is a factor of itself
- (vi) Every number is a multiple of one
is factor of every number
- (vii) For every number, its factors are finite
and its multiples are infinite