

HW.

1) Which state led to the unification of Germany?

Ans - Prussia.

2) Who was proclaimed the German Emperor in a ceremony held at Versailles on January 1871?

Ans - Kaiser William I of Prussia.

13) Write down the process of unification of Germany?

13- The Middle-class Germans, who in 1848 tried to unite the different regions of the German confederation into nation-state governed by elected parliament.

- This liberal initiative to nation building supported by large landowners of Prussia.
- Prussia took on the leadership of the movement for national unification.
- Otto - von Bismarck, was the architect of this process carried out with the help of the Prussian army and bureaucracy.
- In order to unify Germany, Bismarck carried out 3 wars - with Austria, Denmark, France - ended in Prussian victory and completed the process of unification.
- In January 1871, the Prussian king, William I, was proclaimed German Emperor in a ceremony held at Versailles.