

Exercise 10(C)

1) Write each of the following sets in the Roster Form:

i) The set of five numbers each of which is divisible by 3.

Ans- The required set =  $\{3, 6, 9, 12, 15\}$

ii) The set of integers between -4 and 4.

Ans- The required set =  $\{-3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3\}$

iii)  $\{x: x \text{ is a letter in the word 'SCHOOL'}\}$

Ans- The required set =  $\{s, c, h, o, l\}$

iv)  $\{x: x \text{ is an odd natural number between 10 and 20}\}$

Ans- The required set =  $\{11, 13, 15, 17, 19\}$

v)  $\{\text{vowels used in the word 'AMERICA'}\}$

Ans- The required set =  $\{a, e, i\}$

vi)  $\{\text{consonants used in the word 'MADRAS'}\}$

Ans- The required set =  $\{m, d, r, s\}$

2. Write each given set in the Roster Form:

i) All prime numbers between 1 and 20.

Ans- The required set =  $\{2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19\}$

ii) The squares of first four natural numbers.

Ans- The required set =  $\{1^2, 2^2, 3^2, 4^2\} = \{1, 4, 9, 16\}$

iii) Even numbers between 1 and 9.

Ans- The required set =  $\{2, 4, 6, 8\}$

iv) First eight letters of the English alphabet.

Ans- The required set =  $\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h\}$

v) The letters of the word 'BASKET'.

Ans- The required set =  $\{b, a, s, k, e, t\}$

vi) Four cities of India whose names start with the letter J.

Ans- The required set =  $\{\text{Jaipur, Jodhpur, Jalandhar, Jaisalmer}\}$

vii) Any four closed geometrical figures.

Ans- The required set =  $\{\Delta, \square, \circ, \bigcirc\}$

viii) Vowels used in the word 'MONDAY'.

Ans- The required set =  $\{o, a\}$

ix) Single digit numbers that are perfect squares as well.

Ans - The required set =  $\{0, 1, 4, 9\}$

3. Write each given set in the Set-Builder Form:

i)  $\{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$

Ans - The required set =  $\{x: x \text{ is an even natural number less than } 12\}$

ii)  $\{2, 3, 5, 7, 11\}$

Ans - The required set =  $\{x: x \text{ is a prime number less than } 12\}$

iii)  $\{\text{January, June, July}\}$

Ans - The required set =  $\{x: x \text{ is months of the year whose name starts with letter J}\}$

iv)  $\{a, e, i, o, u\}$

Ans - The required set =  $\{x: x \text{ is a vowel in English alphabets}\}$

v)  $\{\text{Tuesday, Thursday}\}$

Ans - The required set =  $\{x: x \text{ is a day of the week whose name starts with letter T}\}$

vi)  $\{1, 4, 9, 16, 25\}$

Ans - The required set =  $\{x: x \text{ is a perfect square natural number upto } 25\}$

vii)  $\{5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30\}$

Ans - The required set =  $\{x: x \text{ is a natural number upto } 30 \text{ and divisible by } 5\}$

4. Write each of the following sets in Roster (Tabular) Form and also in Set-Builder form.

i) Set of all natural numbers that can divide 24 completely.

Ans - The required set in roster form =  $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24\}$

The required set in Set-Builder form =  $\{x: x \text{ is a natural number which divides } 24 \text{ completely}\}$

ii) Set of odd numbers between 20 and 35

Ans - The required set in roster form =  $\{21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33\}$

The required set in Set-Builder form =  $\{x: x \text{ is an odd number between } 20 \text{ and } 35\}$

iii) Set of letters <sup>used</sup> in the word 'CALCUTTA'.

Ans - The required set in roster form = {c, a, l, u, t}

The required set in Set-Builder form = {x: x is a letter used in the word 'CALCUTTA'}

iv) Set of names of the first five months of a year.

Ans - The required set in roster form = {January, February, March, April, May}

The required set in Set-Builder form = {x: x is name of first five months of a year}

v) Set of all two-digit numbers that are perfect squares, as well.

Ans - The required set in roster form = {16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81}

The required set in Set-Builder form = {x: x is a perfect square two digit number}

5. Write in Roster form, the set of:

i) the first four odd natural numbers each, divisible by 5.

Ans - The required set = {5, 15, 25, 35}

ii) the counting numbers between 15 and 35; each of which is divisible by 6.

Ans - The required set = {18, 24, 30}

iii) the names of the last three days of a week.

Ans - The required set = {Friday, Saturday, Sunday}

iv) the names of the last four months of a year.

Ans - The required set = {September, October, November, December}