

Exercise 10 (Q)

1) State whether the given sets is infinite or finite :

i) $\{3, 5, 7, \dots\}$

Ans- The given set is infinite.

ii) $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$

Ans- The given set is finite.

iii) $\{\dots, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2\}$

Ans- The given set is infinite.

iv) $\{20, 30, 40, 50, \dots, 200\}$

Ans- The given set is finite.

2) Which of the following sets is empty?

i) Set of counting numbers between 5 and 6.

Ans- The given set is empty.

ii) Set of odd numbers between 7 and 19.

Ans- The given set is not empty.

iii) Set of odd numbers between 7 and 9.

Ans- The given set is empty.

iv) Set of even numbers that are not divisible by 2.

Ans- The given set is empty.

v) $\{0\}$

Ans- The given set is not empty.

3. State which pair of sets given below are equal sets and which are equivalent:

i) $\{3, 5, 7\}$ and $\{5, 3, 7\}$

Ans- The given set is equal set.

ii) $\{8, 6, 10, 12\}$ and $\{3, 2, 4, 6\}$

Ans- The given set is equivalent set.

iii) $\{7, 7, 2, 1, 2\}$ and $\{1, 2, 7\}$

Ans- The given set is a equal set.

- iv) $\{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$ and $\{a, b, d, e, m\}$
Ans- The given set is equivalent set.
- v) $\{5, 5, 2, 4\}$ and $\{5, 4, 2, 2\}$
Ans- The given set is Equal set.

4. State which of the following are finite sets and which are infinite.

- i) Set of Integers
Ans- The given set is Infinite.
- ii) $\{\text{Multiples of } 5\}$
Ans- The given set is infinite.
- iii) $\{\text{Fractions between } 1 \text{ and } 2\}$
Ans- The given set is Infinite.
- iv) $\{\text{Number of people in India}\}$
Ans- The given set is Finite.
- v) Set of leaves in the world.
Ans- The given set is Infinite.
- vi) Set of leaves on a tree.
Ans- The given set is finite.
- vii) Set of children in all schools of Delhi.
Ans- The given set is finite.
- viii) $\{\dots, -4, -2, 0, 2, 4, 6, 8\}$
Ans- The given set is Infinite.
- ix) $\{-12, -9, -6, -3, 0, 3, 6, \dots\}$
Ans- The given set is Infinite.
- x) $\{\text{Number of points in a line segment } 4\text{cm long.}\}$
Ans- The given set is infinite.

Exercise 10 (E)

2. Given:

$A = \{\text{Natural numbers less than } 10\}$

$B = \{\text{Letters of the word 'PUPPET'}\}$

$C = \{\text{Squares of the first four whole numbers}\}$

$D = \{\text{Odd numbers divisible by } 2\}$

Find:

i) $n(A)$

Ans- $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$

$n(A) = 9$

ii) $n(B)$

Ans- $B = \{P, U, P, T\}$

$n(B) = 4$

iii) $n(C)$

Ans- $C = \{0, 1, 4, 9\}$

$n(C) = 4$

iv) $n(D)$

Ans- $D = \{\}$ or \emptyset

$n(D) = 0$

3. State true or false for each of the following. Correct the wrong statement.

i) If $A = \{0\}$, then $n(A) = 0$

Sol- The given statement is False.
Correct statement is $n(A) = 1$.

ii) $n(\emptyset) = 1$

Sol- The given statement is false.
Correct statement is $n(\emptyset) = 0$

iii) If $T = \{a, l, a, h, b, d, h\}$; then $n(T) = 5$. True

iv) If $B = \{1, 5, 5, 15, 5, 1\}$ then $n(B) = 6$

Sol- The given statement is False.
Correct statement is $n(B) = 4$.