

① Who was the leader of Bolshhevik party?
ans → Vladimir Lenin.

② What do you mean by Bloody Sunday?
ans → Bloody Sunday was a massacre that took place on 22nd January 1905 in St. Petersburg, where in over 100 workers were killed and about 300 wounded when they took out a procession to present an appeal to Tsar.

③ What was Duma?
ans → A Duma is a Russian assembly with advisory or legislative functions.

④ What was the result of the Russian Revolution?
ans → The Russian Revolution took place in 1917 during the final phase of World War I. It removed Russia from the war and brought about the transformation of the Russian Empire into the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

⑤ What were the causes of the Russian revolution?

ans → The reasons for Russian Revolution were

- 1) Autocratic rules of the Czars
- 2) The policy of Russification
- 3) The social system
- 4) The rise of nihilism
- 5) Influence of Industrial Revolution.