

What were the causes of the Russian revolution?

The reasons for Russian Revolution were

- 1) Autocratic rules of the Czars
- 2) The policy of Russification
- 3) The social system
- 4) The rise of nihilism
- 5) Influence of industrial revolution.

What was the new name of St. Petersburg?  
Petrograd.

Who were Jadists?

Jadists were muslim modernist reformers in Russian empire

② What do you mean by Bloody Sunday?

ans → Bloody Sunday was a massacre that took place on 22<sup>nd</sup> January 1905 in St. Petersburg, where in over 100 workers were killed and about 300 wounded when they took out a procession to present an appeal to Tsar.

③ What was Duma?

ans → A Duma is a Russian assembly with advisory or legislative functions.