

HW

## ch-1

Q. which state led the unification of Germany?

ans) Prussia.

Q. who was proclaimed the German Emperor in a ceremony held at Versailles on January 1871? Kaiser William I of Prussia.

Q. Describe the process of unification of Germany?

ans) The class Germans won in 1848 tried to unite the different regions of German confederation into a nation state governed by an elected parliament supported by the large land owners (Junkers of Prussia).

-) Prussia took on the leadership of the movement for national unification.

-) His chief minister, Otto von Bismarck was the architect of this process carried out with the help of Prussian army and bureaucracy.

-) It took over seven years - with Austria,

Denmark and France - ended in Prussian victory and completed the process of unification.