

Denmark and France - ended in Prussian victory and completed the process of unification.

HW ①. Describe the process of Germany?

ans) The process of unification of Germany -

i) The middle class Germans had tried to fight for a united nation governed by an elected parliament in 1849. But were repressed by the monarchy and military.

ii) After 3 wars with Austria, Denmark and France, Prussia won and unified Germany.

②. Describe the process of Italy?

ans) The unification of Italy started with the secret societies formed by Giuseppe Mazzini like the young Italy and the young Europe.

→ Italy was divided into 7 states in which only then Sardinia, Piedmont region was ruled by the princely house of Italy.

ii) The northern region was controlled by the Austria - Habsburg dynasty, the central region was governed by France's Capet and Bourbon region by Spain's Bourbon kings.

(3) Describe the process of Britain?

ans) English Parliament had taken the power from the monarchy in 1688 after a long conflict. It became an instrument in building the Nation State of Britain with England at its centre.

→ United Kingdom of Britain established through the act of Union in 1707 between England and Scotland.