

- Q1. i) $5+4=9$ and $5x+4x=9x$
- ii) $12+18=30$ and $12x^2y+18x^2y=30x^2y$
- iii) $7+16=23$ and $7a+16b=7a+16b$
- iv) $1+3=4$ and $x^2y+3xy^2=x^2y+3xy^2$
- v) $7-4=3$ and $7ab-4ab=3ab$
- vi) $12-5=7$ and $12x-5y=12x-5y$
- vii) $35-16=19$ and $35ab-16ba=19ab$ or $19ba$
- viii) $28-13=15$ and $28ax^2-13a^2x=28ax^2-13a^2x$.

Q2. ans i) -1 and $-1x$.

ans ii) 5 and $5ab$

ans iii) -19 and $-15x-4y$

ans iv) 26 and $18x+8y$

ans v) 18 and $18ab$

ans vi) 9 and $9xy$

ans vii) -15 and $-10ax$. -say

Q3. ans i) $8xy + 3xy$

$$= 11xy$$

ans ii) $2xyz + xyz + 6xyz$

$$= 9xyz$$

ans iii) $2a + 3a + 4b$

$$= 5a + 4b$$

ans iv) $3n + 2g$

~~$$= 3n + 2g$$~~

ans v) $5m + 3n + 4p$

$$= 5m + 3n + 4p$$

ans vi) $6at + 3a + 9ab$

$$= 9at + 9ab$$

ans vii) $3pt + 4q + 9q$

$$= 3pt + 13q$$

ans viii) $5abt + 4bat + 6b$

$$= 9abt + 6b$$

$$\text{ans ix)} 5pq + 30pq + 10pr$$

$$= 80pq + 10pr$$

$$\text{ans x)} (-2y) + (-y) + (-3y)$$

$$= -6y$$

$$\text{ans xi)} (-3b) + (-b)$$

$$= -4b$$

$$\text{ans xii)} 5b + (-4b) + (-10b)$$

$$= 5b + (-14b) \quad 5b - 14b = -9b$$

$$\text{ans xiii)} (2c) + (-c) + (-5c)$$

$$= -8c$$

$$\text{(Q4 ans)} 6a - a - 5a - 2a$$

$$= 6a - 8a$$

$$= -2a$$

$$\text{ans ii)} 2b - 3b - b + 4b$$

$$= 2b - 4b + 4b$$

$$= 2b$$

$$\text{ans iii)} 3x - 2x - 4x + 7x$$

$$= 3x - 6x + 7x$$

$$= 10x - 6x$$

$$= 4x$$

$$\text{ans iv)} 5ab + 2ab - 6ab + ab$$

$$= 8ab - 6ab$$

$$= 2ab$$

$$\text{ans v)} 8x - 5y - 3x + 10y$$

$$= 8x - 8x + 10y \quad 8x - 3x - 5y + 10y$$

$$= 5x + 5y$$

$$\text{(Q5 ans)} -7x + 9x + 2x - 2x$$

$$= 9x - 7x - 9x + 9x + 2x$$

$$= 2x$$

$$\text{ans ii)} 5ab - 2ab - 8ab + 6ab$$

$$= 11ab - 10ab$$

$$= ab \text{ or } ab$$

$$\text{ans iii)} -8a - 3a + 12a + 13a - 6a$$

$$= -8a - 3a - 6a + 12a + 13a$$

$$= -17a + 25a$$

$$= 8a$$

$$\text{ans iv)} 19abc - 11abc - 12abc + 14abc$$

$$= -11abc - 12abc + 19abc + 14abc$$

$$= -23abc + 33abc$$

$$= 10abc$$

$$\text{Q6. ans i)} \frac{6}{5}ab - \frac{4}{5}ba$$

$$= 2ab$$

$$\text{ans ii)} 6 \cdot 8b - 4 \cdot 8b$$

$$= 2 \cdot 0b \text{ or } 2b$$

$$\text{ans iii)} 10 \cdot 5abc - 3 \cdot 5abc$$

$$= 7 \cdot 0abc \text{ or } 7abc$$

$$\text{ans iv)} \frac{8}{2} \frac{n}{m} - \frac{3}{2} \frac{m}{n}$$

$$= \frac{17}{2} \frac{n}{m} - \frac{7}{2} \frac{m}{n}$$

$$= \frac{10}{2} \frac{nm}{nm}$$

$$= \frac{2}{5} nm$$

$$\text{Q7. ans i)} 2a^2b^2 + 5ab^2 + 8a^2b^2 - 3ab^2$$

$$= 2a^2b^2 + 8a^2b^2 + 5ab^2 - 3ab^2$$

$$= 10a^2b^2 + 2ab^2$$

$$\text{ans ii)} 4a + 3b - 2a - b$$

$$= 4a - 2a + 3b - b$$

$$= 2a + 2b$$

$$\text{ans iii)} 2xy + 4yz + 5xz + 3\cancel{yz} - 6xy$$

$$= 2xy + 5xy - 6xy + 4yz + 3yz$$

$$= 1xy + 7yz$$

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$$\text{ans iv)} \ ab + 15ab - 11ab - 2ab$$

$$= 16ab - 13ab$$

$$= 3ab$$

$$\text{ans v)} \ 6a^2 - 3b^2 + 2a^2 + 5b^2 - 4a^2$$

$$= 6a^2 + 2a^2 - 4a^2 + 3b^2 + 5b^2$$

$$= 4a^2 + 8b^2$$

$$\text{ans vi)} \ 8abc + 2ab - 4abc + ab$$

$$= 8abc - 4abc + 2ab + ab$$

$$= 4abc + 3ab$$

$$\text{ans vii)} \ 9xyz + 15xyz - 10zyx - 2xyz$$

$$= 9xyz + 15xyz - 12zyx \text{ or } 12xyz$$

$$= 16xyz - 12xyz$$

$$\text{ans viii)} \ 13pqr + 2p + 4q - 6pqr + 5pqr$$

$$= 13pqr - 6pqr + 5pqr + 2p + 4q$$

$$= 12pqr + 2p + 4q$$

$$\text{ans ix)} \ 4ab + 0 - 2ba$$

$$= 4ab - 2ba + 0$$

$$= 2ab \text{ or } 2ba$$

$$\text{ans x)} \ 6x^2y - 2xy^2 + 5x^2y - xy^2$$

$$= 6x^2y + 5x^2y - 2xy^2 - xy^2$$

$$= 11x^2y + 3xy^2 \text{ or } 11x^2y - 3xy^2$$