

Ex-19.B

Q1. ans i) Column Method

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 3a + 4b + 7c \\
 + & -5a + 3b - 6c \\
 + & 4a - 2b + 4c \\
 = & 2a + 5b - 3c
 \end{aligned}$$

ans vi) Column Method

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 3x + 4xy - y^2 \\
 + & -4x + xy + 2y^2 \\
 + & 6x - xy + 3y^2 \\
 = & 5x + 4xy + 4y^2
 \end{aligned}$$

ans ii) Column Method

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2x^2 + xy - y^2 \\
 + & -x^2 + 2xy + 3y^2 \\
 + & 3x^2 - 10xy + 4y^2 \\
 = & 4x^2 - 7xy + 6y^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Q2. ans i) Column Method

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -17x^2 - 2xy + 23y^2 \\
 + & 15x^2 + 3xy - 9y^2 \\
 + & 13x^2 - 4xy + 3y^2 \\
 = & 11x^2 + 1xy + 17y^2
 \end{aligned}$$

ans iii) Column Method

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x^2 - x + 1 \\
 + & -5x^2 + 2x + 2 \\
 + & 3x^2 - 3x + 1 \\
 = & -1x^2 - 2x + 0
 \end{aligned}$$

ans ii) Column Method

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -x^2 - 3xy + 3y^2 + 8 \\
 + & 3x^2 + 4xy - 5y^2 + 3 \\
 + & 2x^2 - 6xy + y^2 - 2 \\
 = & 4x^2 - 5xy - 1y^2 + 3
 \end{aligned}$$

ans iv) Column Method

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^2 - ab + bc \\
 + & 2a^2 + 2ab + bc \\
 + & 3a^2 + ab - 3bc \\
 = & 6a^2 + 2ab - 1bc
 \end{aligned}$$

ans iii) Column Method

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^3 - 2ab^3 + a \\
 b^3 - & ab^3
 \end{aligned}$$

ans v) Column Method

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4x^2 + 7 - 3x \\
 + & -x^2 + 8 + 4x \\
 + & -2x^2 - 10 + 5x \\
 = & 1x^2 + 5 + 6x
 \end{aligned}$$

ans iii) Column Method

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^3 - 2b^3 + a \\
 + & -2a^3 + b^3 \\
 + & 4a^3 + 2b^3 - 5a - ab \\
 = & 3a^3 + b^3 - 4a - 1b
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Q3. ans i)} 3a - (a + 2b) \\ = 3a - a - 2b \\ = 2a - 2b$$

$$\text{ans ii)} (5x - 3y) - (x + y) \\ = 5x - 3y - x - y \\ = 5x - x - 3y - y \\ = 4x - 4y$$

$$\text{ans iii)} (8a + 15b) - (3b - 7a) \\ = 8a + 15b - 3b + 7a \\ = 8a + 7a + 15b - 3b \\ = 15a + 12b$$

$$\text{ans iv)} (8x + 7y) - (8x - 3y) (4y - 3x) \\ = 8x + 7y - 4y + 3x \\ = 8x + 3x + 7y - 4y \\ = 11x + 3y$$

$$\text{ans v)} 7 - (4a - 5) \\ = 7 - 4a + 5 \\ = 7 + 5 - 4a \\ = 12 - 4a$$

$$\text{ans vi)} (6y - 13) - (4 - 7y) \\ = 6y - 13 - 4 + 7y \\ = 6y + 7y - 13 - 4 \\ = 13y - 17$$

$$\text{Q4. ans i)} (a - 4b - 2c) - (5a + 3b + 2c) \\ = a - 4b - 2c - 5a - 3b - 2c \\ = -4a - b - 4c$$

$$\text{ans ii)} (12x + 7y - 21z) - (4x - 6y + 3z) \\ = 12x + 7y - 21z - 4x + 6y - 3z \\ = 12x - 4x + 7y + 6y - 21z - 3z \\ = 8x + 13y - 24z$$

$$\text{ans iii)} (5a - 7b + 2c) - (5a - 4b + 4c) \\ = 5a - 7b + 2c - 5a + 4b - 4c \\ = 5a + a - 7b + 4b + 2c - 4c - 5 \\ = 6a - 3b + 2c - 5$$

$$\text{ans iv)} (x - y - z) - (-8x - 12y + 17z) \\ = x - y - z + 8x + 12y - 17z \\ = x + 8x - y + 12y - z - 17z \\ = 9x + 11y - 18z$$

$$\text{ans v)} (ab - 2cd + 2ac + bd) - (2ab + cd - ac - 2bd) \\ = ab - 2cd + 2ac + bd - 2ab - cd + ac + 2bd \\ = ab - 2ab - 2cd + cd + 2ac + ac + bd + 2bd \\ = -ab - 3cd + 3ac + 3bd$$

$$\text{Q5. ans i)} (bc - ca + ab) - (-ab + bc - ca) \\ = bc - ca + ab + ab - bc + ca \\ = bc - bc - ca + ca + ab + ab \\ = 2ab + ab + ca - ca$$

$$\text{ans ii)} (3x + 5y - 4z) - (5x + 6y - 3z) \\ = 3x + 5y - 4z - 5x - 6y + 3z \\ = 3x - 5x + 5y - 6y - 4z + 3z \\ = -2x - y - z$$

~~$$\text{ans iii)} \left( \frac{1}{2} p - \frac{1}{3} q + \frac{3}{2} r \right) - \left( \frac{1}{2} p + \frac{1}{3} q - \frac{3}{2} r \right)$$~~

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{ans(iii)} & \left( \frac{1}{2}p - \frac{1}{3}q + \frac{1}{2}\pi \right) - \left( -\frac{3}{2}p + q + r \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2}p - \frac{1}{3}q - \frac{3}{2}p + q + r \\
 & = \frac{1}{2}p + \frac{3}{2}p - \frac{1}{3}q - q - \frac{3}{2}r + r \\
 & = \frac{4}{2}p - \frac{4}{3}q + \frac{1}{2}\pi
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{ans iv)} (a^2+a+1)-(1-a+a^2)$$

$$= a^2+a+1-1+a-a^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{bd)} & = a^2-a^2+a+a+x-x \\
 & = \textcircled{2} + 2a
 \end{aligned}$$

A6. Add:-

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = (x+y-2z) + (2x-y+z) \\
 & = x+y-2z+2x-y+z \\
 & = x+2x+y-y-2z+z \\
 & = 3x-z
 \end{aligned}$$

Sub:-

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{1} (3x-z) - (x+y+z) & = (3x-z) - (x+y+z) \\
 \textcircled{2} 3x-z - x \cancel{y} \cancel{z} & = 3x-z-x-y-z \\
 \textcircled{3} 3x-x-z+z+y & = 3x-x-z-z-y \\
 \textcircled{4} & = 2x-2z-y
 \end{aligned}$$

Sub:-

$$(1+x)^2 + x^2 - 2x$$

$$(1+x)^2 + x^2 - 2x$$

$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$

$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$

A7. Add:-

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = (3a-2b+4c) + (3b-2c) \\
 & = 3a-2b+4c+3b-2c \\
 & = 3a-2b+3b+4c-2c \\
 & = 3a+b+2c
 \end{aligned}$$

Sub:-

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = (3a+b+2c) - (a-b-c) \\
 & = 3a+b+2c-a+b+c \\
 & = 3a-a+b+2c \\
 & = 2a+2b+3c
 \end{aligned}$$

Date 04/08/21  
Page \_\_\_\_\_

A8. Add:-

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (3x - y + z) + (x + y - 3z) \\
 &= 3x - y + z + x + y - 3z \\
 &= 3x + x - y + y + z - 3z \\
 &= 4x - 2z
 \end{aligned}$$

Sub:-

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (4x - 2z) - (x - 2y - z) \\
 &= 4x - 2z - x + 2y + z \\
 &= 4x - x - 2z + z + 2y \\
 &= 3x - z + 2y
 \end{aligned}$$

A9. Add

Sum:-

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (x - 2z) + (x + y + z) \\
 &= x - 2z + x + y + z \\
 &= x + x - 2z + z + y \\
 &= 2x - z + y
 \end{aligned}
 \quad \text{AND} \quad
 \begin{aligned}
 &= (x + y) + (x - z) \\
 &= x + y + x - z \\
 &= x + x + y - z \\
 &= 2x + y - z
 \end{aligned}$$

Sub:-

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (2x - z + y) - (2x + y - z) \\
 &= 2x - z + y - 2x - y + z \\
 &= 2x - 2x - z + z + y - y \\
 &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$