

$$Q3) \theta = 30^\circ$$

$$B = 0.25 \text{ T}$$

$$M = 4.5 \times 10^{-2} \text{ J}$$

$$\tau = MB \sin \theta$$

$$= 4.5 \times 10^{-2} \times 0.25 \times \sin 30^\circ$$

$$= 4.5 \times 10^{-2} \times 0.25 \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \boxed{0.36 \text{ J}^{-1}}$$

$$Q4) M = 0.32 \text{ J}^{-1}$$

$$B = 0.15 \text{ T}$$

$$a) U = -MB \cos \theta$$

$$= -0.32 \times 0.15 \times 1$$

$$= \boxed{-0.0480 \text{ J}}$$

$$b) U = MB \cos \theta$$

$$= 0.32 \times 0.15 \times \cos 80^\circ$$

$$= \boxed{0.0480 \text{ J}}$$

$$Q5) N = 800$$

$$\text{Area} = 2.5 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$I = 3 \text{ A}$$

$$M = NIA = 800 \times 3 \times 2.5 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$= 2400 \times 2.5 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$= 6000 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$= \boxed{0.6 \text{ J T}^{-1}}$$

$$Q7) M = 1.5 \text{ J T}^{-1}$$

$$B = 0.22 \text{ T}$$

$$= \boxed{0.33 \text{ J}}$$

$$\theta_1 = 0^\circ$$

$$\theta_2 = 90^\circ$$

$$Q8) (i) W = -MB (\cos \theta_2 - \cos \theta_1)$$

$$= -1.5 \times 0.22 (\cos 90^\circ - \cos 0^\circ)$$

$$= -0.33 (0 - 1)$$

(ii) $W = -MB (\cos \theta_2 - \cos \theta_1)$ $\theta_1 = 0^\circ, \theta_2 = 180^\circ$
 $= -1.5 \times 0.22 (\cos 180^\circ - \cos 0^\circ)$
 $= -0.33 (-1 - 1)$
 $= -0.33 \times (-2)$
 $= \boxed{0.66 \text{ J}}$

(b) (i) $\tau = MB \sin \theta$
 $= 1.5 \times 0.22 \times \sin 90^\circ$
 $= \boxed{0.33 \text{ J}}$

(ii) $\tau = MB \sin \theta$
 ~~$= 1.5 \times 0.22$~~
 $= \boxed{1.5}$

(Q3) $N = 2000$
 $A = 1.6 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2$
 $I = 4 \text{ A}$

(a) $M = NIA$
 $= 2000 \times 4 \times 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$
 $= 8000 \times 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$
 $= 1280000 \times 10^{-7}$
 $= 12.8 \times 10^{-1} = \boxed{1.28}$

(b) $\tau = MB \sin \theta$
 $= 12.8 \times 7.5 \times 10^{-2} \times \sin 30^\circ$
 $= \cancel{6.4} \times \cancel{12.8}^{6^{-4}} \times 7.5 \times 10^{-2} \times \frac{1}{2}$
 $= 0.048 \text{ Nm}$

→ Due to uniform magnetic field force is zero.

$$\begin{aligned} 09) \quad N &= 16 \\ R &= 10 \\ I &= 6.75 \text{ A} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M &= NIA \\ &= NI\pi r^2 \\ &= 16 \times 6.75 \times 3.14 \times (10)^2 \\ &= 16 \times 6.75 \times 3.14 \times 100 \\ &= 16 \times 6.75 \times 314 \\ &= 108 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mu = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{MB}{g}}$$

$$(\mu)^2 = \frac{1}{2\pi} \cdot \frac{m \cdot B}{I}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I &= \frac{mB}{4\pi^2 (\mu)^2} = \frac{NIAg}{4\pi^2 \mu^2} = \frac{16 \times 6.75 \times (10)^2 \times 5 \times 10^{-2}}{4\pi^2 \times (1)^2} \\ &= \frac{16 \times 6.75 \times 0.01 \times 5 \times 10^{-2}}{4\pi \times 4} \\ &= \frac{7.5 \times 5 \times 10^{-3}}{\pi} = \boxed{1.2 \times 10^{-4}} \end{aligned}$$

$$013) \quad H = 0.36 \text{ G.}$$

$$B_1 = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \frac{2M}{r^3} = 0.36$$

The total magnetic field is 0.54 G

$$B_2 = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \frac{M}{r^3} = \frac{H}{2} = 0.18$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \text{Total magnetic field} \Rightarrow B = H + H/2 \\ &= 0.36 + 0.18 = \boxed{0.54 \text{ G}} \end{aligned}$$

Q10) $I = 2.5 \text{ A}$

$\theta = 0^\circ$

$H = 0.33 \text{ G} = 0.33 \times 10^{-4} \text{ T}$

$H_H = H \cos \theta$

$= 0.33 \times 10^{-4} \times \cos 0^\circ = 0.33 \times 10^{-4} \text{ T}$

$H_H = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2 \times R}$

$\therefore R = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2 \times H_H} = \frac{4\pi \times 10^{-7} \times 2.5}{2 \times 0.33 \times 10^{-4}}$

$= 15.15 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m} = \boxed{1.51 \text{ cm}}$

Q11) $B_H = 0.16 \text{ G}$

$\theta = 60^\circ$

$B_H = B \cos \theta$

$\Rightarrow B = B_H / \cos \theta$

$\Rightarrow B = \frac{0.16}{\cos 60^\circ} = \frac{0.16}{\frac{1}{2}} = 0.16 \times 2 = \boxed{0.32 \text{ G}}$