

Q. How do house flies spread disease ?

Ans- House flies usually feed themselves on rotting and decaying matters. After feeding itself in the dirty places it comes and sits over our food and contaminates it. When we eat some of this contaminated food and contaminates it. When we consume this contaminated food, we get infected with disease. In this way, a house fly spread

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2. What precautions would you take to check the spread of malaria?

Ans: precautions that we would take to check the spread of malaria are:

- We should stop breeding off mosquitoes by not allowing water to stagnate at the place.
- We should destroy mosquito larva by spraying oil on the surface of water in tanks and ponds.

- we should use a mosquito net or mosquito repellent at night.
- Drains must be covered

3. Explain two ways of controlling communicable diseases.

Ans: Ways of controlling communicable diseases are:

- Germs of certain diseases stay on ~~the~~ articles like cloth, comb, toys etc used by a patient. All such items should be disinfected or boiled to kill the germs.

- Children suffering from any communicable disease should stay away from school till they are fully recovered.

Q. Which steps would you take to prevent the spread of germs from a sick person and as follows:

- Keep yourself and your surroundings clean.
- Always put garbage in covered bins.
- Use disinfectants to clean floors.
- Use mosquito repellents and mosquito nets.

• use a water purifier to kill germs.

5. What is meant by pasteurization of milk?

Ans. Heating the milk at a high temperature and quickly cooling it to kill the full germs is known as pasteurization of milk.