

4 Add'

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ + 15 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$$

ii

$$\begin{array}{r} -13 \\ + 15 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

iii

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ + -15 \\ \hline -2 \end{array}$$

iv

$$\begin{array}{r} -13 \\ + -15 \\ \hline -28 \end{array}$$

5) Add

i) 259 and 214

$$\begin{array}{r} 259 \\ + 214 \\ \hline 473 \end{array}$$

ii

$$\begin{array}{r} -528 \\ + -243 \\ \hline -771 \end{array}$$

iii

$$\begin{array}{r} -623 \\ + 326 \\ \hline -297 \end{array}$$

iv

$$\begin{array}{r} 258 \\ + -473 \\ \hline -215 \end{array}$$

v

$$\begin{array}{r} -622 \\ + -254 \\ \hline -876 \end{array}$$

vi

$$\begin{array}{r} 257 \\ + -254 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

6 Subtract

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{i} \quad \quad \quad 5 \\ \quad \quad \quad - 8 \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ii} \quad \quad - 5 \\ \quad \quad - 8 \\ \hline \quad \quad 13 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{iii} \quad \quad 4 \\ \quad \quad - 7 \\ \hline \quad \quad - 11 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{iv} \quad \quad - 8 \\ \quad \quad - 2 \\ \hline \quad \quad - 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{v} \quad \quad - 3 \\ \quad \quad 12 \\ \hline \quad \quad - 15 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{vi} \quad \quad - 6 \\ \quad \quad - 3 \\ \hline \quad \quad 3 \end{array}$$

7 Subtract

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{i} \quad \quad - 123 \\ \quad \quad 453 \\ \hline \quad \quad 576 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{iii} \quad \quad \cancel{329} \quad \quad 329 \\ \quad \quad - 124 \quad \quad - 124 \\ \hline \quad \quad \cancel{205} \quad \quad - 453 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ii} \quad \quad \cancel{329} \quad - 78 \\ \quad \quad \cancel{212} \quad - 12 \\ \hline \quad \quad \cancel{200} \quad \quad 66 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{iv} \quad - 222 \\ \quad \quad 0 \\ \hline \quad \quad 222 \end{array}$$