

Q) Who was the leader of Bolshevik party?
Ans. Vladimir Lenin was the leader of Bolshevik party.

Q) What do you mean by bloody Sunday?
Ans. When the procession of workers led by Father Gapon reached the Winter Palace it was attacked by the police and the Cossacks. Over 100 workers were killed and about 300 wounded. This incident was known as Bloody Sunday.

Q) What was Duma?
Ans. The creation of an elected parliament, allowed by Tsar during 1905 Revolution was called Duma.

Q) What was the result of 1905 Revolution in Russia?

Ans The creation of an elected consultative parliament allowed by Tsar was the result of 1905 Revolution in Russia.

Q) What were the causes for the revolution of 1905 in Russia?

Ans. → The year 1904 was a particularly bad one for Russian workers. Prices of essential goods rose so quickly that real wages declined by 20 percent.

→ The membership of workers' associations rose dramatically. When four members of the Assembly of Russian Workers, which had been formed in 1904, were dismissed at the Putilov Iron Works, where was a call for industrial action.

→ Over the next few days, over 110,000 workers in St Petersburg went on strike demanding a reduction in the working day to eight hours, an increase in wages and improvement in working conditions.

→ When the processions of workers led by Father Gapon reached the Winter Palace it was attacked by the police and the Cossacks.

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Over 300 workers were killed and about 300 wounded. The incident, known as Bloody Sunday, started a series of events that became known as 1965 Revolution.

→ Strikes took place all over place all over the country and universities closed down when student bodies staged walkouts, complaining about the lack of civil liberties. Lawyers, doctors, engineers and other middle-class workers established the Union of Unions and demanded a constitution assembly.