

Q 8) Why are women employed in low paid work?

Ans :- Generally women are employed in low paid work because -

i) Women are physically & emotionally

frail (work).

(ii) Women in general are educationally & technologically backward.

(iii) Women are not suitable for hazardous work.

(iv) Women are required to observe social restriction on the job.

(v) Women cannot work in distant, hilly and desert areas.

9) How will you explain the term unemployment?

Ans: * It is a situation, wherein the able bodied persons, willing to work to find a job that earns them living.

* According to this definition those, who are permanently incapable and mentally retarded cannot perform any job, so they should be excluded from the list of unemployed.

* There may be still others, who may not be willing to perform any job and thus they can also not be treated as unemployed.

* In other words, usual status of unemployment refers to the no. of persons

who are willing to work for major part of the year.

(10) What is the difference between disguised unemployment and seasonal unemployment?

Ans:-
m

Disguised unemployment	seasonal unemploy
<p>* It is a situation where in marginal physical productivity of labour is zero. It is invisible and found among wage earners, mostly in agriculture.</p>	<p>Getting employment only for the part of the year in certain sectors, such as agriculture is known as seasonal employment. It is not a regular source of earning.</p>

(11) Why is educated unemployed, a peculiar problem of India?

Ans:-
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A large no. of matriculates, graduate & even engineers are unemployed. Rate of unemployment is higher among educated as compared to uneducated ~~an~~ unemployed. Some problems due to ~~unemployed~~ unemployment among educated are :-

- (i) They feel themselves burden on their family and are stressed.
- (ii) Their skills and power are not being used by nation, which otherwise may increase national income.
- (iii) It creates dissatisfaction amongst the youth that education in India doesn't provide enough opportunity for utilization of their talent.
- (iv) It also puts a question mark on the education system in India that is not able to provide produce employable human resources in the economy.
- (v) It also causes the skilled labour to leave the country and join ~~an~~ employment in developed country which results in the outflow of domestic talent in a foreign country.
- (vi) Idle mind is a devil's mind, which creates problems in society.
- (vii) Sometimes youths take ~~among~~ wrong methods to earn money in speedy way, and fall in illegal activities.