

What was the reason of 1905

Revolution & what was its result?

Ans: The reason of 1905 Revolution was -

* The year 1904 was a particularly bad one for Russian workers. Prices of essential goods rose so quickly that real wages declined 20%.

* When four members of the Assembly of Russian workers were dismissed at the Putilov Iron works, there was a call for industrial action.

* Over the next few days over 1,10,000 workers in St Petersburg went on strike demanding a reduction of the working day to eight hours, an increase in wages & improvement in working conditions.

* When the procession of workers led by Father Gapon reached the winter palace it was attacked by the police & cossacks. Over 100 workers were killed and 300 wounded. This incident was

Known as bloody sunday -
the result of 1905 Revolution was the
Tsar allowed the creation of an
elected consultative Parliament / Duma.

What was the effect of 1st world war in Russia?

- * Russia's own Industries were few in number and the country was cut off from other suppliers of industrial goods by German control of Baltic sea.
- * Industrial equipments disintegrated more rapidly in Russia.
- * By 1916, railway lines began to break down.
- * Able-bodied men were called up to the war. As a result, there were labour shortages and small workshops producing essentials were shut down.
- * Large supplies of grain were sent to feed the army. For the people in the cities, bread & flour became scarce.

1) What was the new ~~the~~ name of
St. Petersburg?

Petrograd.

Q. - What do you mean by Bloody Sunday?

In 1905 Revolution, a procession of workers led by Father Gapon reached the winter palace it was attacked by the police and cossacks. Over 100 workers were killed and 300 wounded. This was happened in Sunday known as bloody Sunday.

Q. - What is Duma?

The consultative parliament formed after 1905 Revolution in Russia was known as Duma.

21 ~~Q~~ Who were Jadidists?

Ans:- Jadidists were the muslim reformers who wanted modernised Islam to lead their societies.