

CW  
05.09.21

(23) Name the revolution which led to the fall of monarchy in Russia and explain?

OR Ans:- February Revolution.

Petrograd had led the February Revolution that brought down the monarchy.

Ans:-  
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\* ~~On the left~~ left in February 1917. Explain?

\* On the right of River Neva, the worker's quarters and factories were located ~~on~~ and on the left of River Neva, fashionable areas, the winter palace, official buildings and including the palace were Duma met was located.

\* In February 1917, the climate was extreme cold and there had been exceptional frost & heavy snow. And also food shortages were deeply felt in the worker's quarters.

\* For this, the workers started a strike and went to the winter palace.

\* The fashionable quarters and official buildings were surrounded by workers.

, the government imposed a curfew.

\* On Sunday, 25 February, the government suspended the Duma.

\* ~~Demonstrations~~ Demonstrators returned in the force to the streets of left bank on the 26th. On the 27th, the police headquarters were ransacked.

The streets thronged with people raising slogans about bread, wages, better hours and democracy.

\* The Govt. tried to control the situation & called the ~~cavalry~~ <sup>Cavalry</sup>. But ~~Cavalry~~ cavalry refused to fire on the demonstrations.

\* By evening, the soldiers and striking workers had gathered to form a 'Soviet' or 'Council' in the same building as the Duma met. This was called as the 'Petrograd Soviet'.

\* ~~Military~~ After this, the military commander advised Tsar to surrender himself. Soviet leaders and Duma leaders formed a provisional Govt. to run the country.

\* like this, the Petrograd had led

What is Petrograd Soviet?

Ans: - ~~The~~ Petrograd Soviet was a council formed by soldiers and striking workers during Petrograd revolution in 1917.