

7) What is the head of the country?

Ans → The head of the state is an elected person and not a hereditary position.

H.W

1. Name the chairman of the drafting committee of the constitution of India?

Ans → ^{Dr.} Bhimrao Ramji Ambedkar

2. What does the word secular mean according to the Indian constitution?

Ans → Secular ~~refers to~~ ^{explains that} the citizens have ~~to~~ ^{to} complete freedom to follow any religion and the govt. treats all religious beliefs and practices with equal respects.

3. Name the 1st captain of Indian Hockey team who was a ~~captain~~ member of the constituent Assembly.

Ans → Jaipal Singh

4. Why is India called Republic?

Ans → This is because the head of the state is an elected person not a hereditary one.

5. In which magazine did Gandhiji discuss his ideas about constitution and its workings?

Ans → ~~Young~~ Young India

6. What is meant by the term Socialism?

Ans → Wealth is generated socially and should be shared equally by society. Government should regulate the ownership of land and industry to reduce socio-economic inequalities.

7. What is Preamble? Explain any 5 major ideals enshrined in the Preamble to the Indian Constitution.

Ans → The constitution begins with a short statement of its basic values. This is called Preamble.

* The 5 major ideals are:-

• Sovereign! - People have Supreme

rights to make decisions on internal and external matters.

No external powers can dictate the govt. of India.

- **Socialist** :- Wealth is generated socially and should be shared equally by society. Government should regulate the ownership of land and industry to reduce socio-economic inequalities.
- **Democratic** :- A form of govt. where people enjoy equal political rights, elect their rulers and hold them accountable. The govt. is run according to some basic rules.
- **Secular** :- Citizens have complete freedom to follow any religion, but there is no official religion. Government treats all religious beliefs and practices with equal respect.
- **Republic** :- The head of the state is an elected person and not a hereditary position.