

1. Distinguish between.

3) Large and small scale industries.

Ans) Large scale industries

- use large amounts of capital, huge machines and modern and superior technology to manufacture goods.

- To run the machines, large-scale industries need huge amount of power.

- They usually employ an enormous number of workers.

Small scale industries

- are small manufacturing units set up with limited capital.

- They hire skilled labour.

- They are bigger than cottage industries, but use lesser amount of capital and technology as compared to large scale industries.

11. Name the following.

4) any two examples for cottage industries.

Ans) Toy-making, weaving.

14. Answer the following questions.

3) Classify the industries on the basis of their size.

Ans) Cottage industries (village industries), small-scale industries, large-scale industries.

4) How can industries be classified on the basis of raw materials used?

Ans Agro-based industries, mineral-based industries, marine-based industries, pastoral-based industries, forest-based industries.