

For profit of ₹75 articles sold = $\frac{60}{90}$
 $= \frac{450}{90}$

4) $CP = \text{₹}162$
Repairing = ₹18
Total CP = ₹162 + ₹18
= ₹180

SP = ₹207

SP > CP

Profit = 207 - 180 = ₹27

$P\% = \frac{P}{CP} \times 100$

$= \frac{27}{180} \times 100$

$= 15\%$

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(5) Cost of the article = ₹4,200
Spend on its transport = ₹1,200
Total cost price = ₹4,200 + ₹1,200
= ₹6,000

SP = ₹5,820
CP > SP

∴ Loss = ₹6,000 - ₹5,820
= ₹180

∴ Loss % = $\frac{180}{6000} \times 100$
= 3%

6) $SP = ₹ 3600$

i) Profit = $\frac{1}{6}$ of ₹ 3600

$$= \frac{1}{6} \times 3600$$

$$= ₹ 600 \text{ (i)}$$

ii) $CP = SP - \text{Profit}$

$$= ₹ 3600 - ₹ 600$$

$$= ₹ 3000 \text{ (ii)}$$

~~$SP > CP$~~

~~Profit = $SP - CP$~~

~~$= ₹ 3600 - ₹ 3000$~~

~~$= ₹ 600$~~

iii) Profit % = $\frac{600}{3000} \times 100$

$$= 20\% \text{ (iii)}$$

7) $SP = ₹ 5500$

ii) Loss = $\frac{1}{10}$ of ₹ 5500

$$= \frac{1}{10} \times 5500$$

$$= ₹ 550 \text{ (i)}$$

ii) $CP = SP + \text{Loss}$

$$= ₹ 5500 + ₹ 550$$

$$= ₹ 6050$$

$CP > SP$

~~Loss~~

iii) Loss % = $\frac{550}{6050} \times 100$

$$= \frac{550 \times 100}{6050} = \frac{100 \times 100}{110}$$

$$= 100 = 9 \frac{1}{10}\%$$

8) Let CP be ₹ 100

$$SP = \frac{4}{5} \text{ of } 100$$

$$= \frac{4}{5} \times 100 = 80$$

$$\text{Loss} = CP - SP$$

$$= 100 - 80$$

$$= 20$$

$$\text{Loss \%} = \frac{20}{100} \times 100 = 20\%$$