

# History-10

## Rise of Nationalism in youtube

- 1) The process of unification of Germany:
  - 1) The middle-class German had tried to fight for a united nation governed by an elected parliament in 1848 but were repressed by the monarchy and military.
  - 2) Otto von Bismarck, chief minister of Prussia led the movement for unification of Germany.
  - 3) After three wars with Austria, Denmark, and France, Prussia won and unified Germany. The Prussian King, William I, was proclaimed the German Emperor in January 1871.

The process of the 'Unification of Italy' was as following -

- 1) During the middle of the ~~the~~ nineteenth century, Italy was divided into seven states, of which only one, Sardinia-Piedmont was ruled by an Italian princely house.
- 2) The north was under Austrian Habsburgs, the center was ruled by the Pope and the southern region were under the domination of the Bourbon Kings of Spain.
- 3) The unification of Italy started with the secret societies formed by Giuseppe Mazzini like the Young Italy and the Young Europe.
- 4) Chief Minister Cavour led the movement to unify the regions through a tactful diplomatic alliance with the France, and Sardinia-Piedmont succeeded in defeating the Austrian forces in 1859.

5) In 1861 Victor Emmanuel II was proclaimed King of united Italy.

3) 1) Before the eighteenth century, there were different ethnic identities with its own culture and politics - English, Welsh, Scot, and Irish.

2) As English nation's wealth and power increased, its influence over other island nations also increased.

3) English Parliament had taken the power from the monarchy in 1688 ~~at~~ after a long conflict. It became an instrument in building the nation-state of Britain, with England at its center.

4) UK or Britain was established through the Act of Union in 1707 between England and Scotland

5) Scotland eventually got suppressed by the English politically and culturally as the British Parliament was dominated by the English