

• Political parties

Cyber watchdog

1) What are the major challenges which the political parties face in the present era?

ans - Lack of internal democracy. Power within political parties is concentrated in hands of one or a few leaders at the top. They do not hold regular meetings. Members can't criticise top leaders' decision. Dynastic succession. In many political parties, power is concentrated in the hands of only a particular family.

2) Describe any five efforts made to reform political parties in India. Define the term Detection?

ans - The financial accounts of the parties must be audited, this will decrease the role of private big business house donors.

- 2) State account funding of political parties must be done to meet their election expenditure
- 3) The account must be made available to public
- 4) Parties must come under ambit of Right to Information to increase transparency
- 5) Common people must be encouraged to give donations to parties and such citizen must be exempted in income tax