

8) Why are women employed in low paid works?

) The wage distribution among men & women has been a major concern for society

→ Women are mostly paid less than men because of meagre education qualification of women.

→ They are employed in sectors which do not provide them proper maternity leaves.

) Skill is another reason why wages for women are less than men. Men are assumed as skilled but in comparison.

) All are so because from a young age women are discouraged to be educated & work to earn money. Rather they are encouraged to stay in the four walls of house

9) How will you explain the term unemployment?

A situation in which skilled & able people do not ~~create~~ gainful work at a decent wage is called unemployment. Rural & urban areas both have unemployed workers. In the case of rural population there is seasonal unemployment & in urban areas there is educated unemployment.

10) What is the difference between disguised unemployment & seasonal unemployment.

Seasonal unemployment	Disguised unemployment
<p>→ Seasonal unemployment is when a person is unable to find jobs during a few months of a year.</p> <p>→ This mostly happens to farmers who are unemployed for a part of year when no crops are grown.</p>	<p>→ Disguised unemployment is when people appear to be employed.</p> <p>→ When the no. of people actually required to work, this is considered an example of disguised unemployment.</p>

11) Why is educated unemployment, a peculiar problem of India?

Educated unemployment has become a common phenomenon in India. Youths with matriculation, graduation & post graduation degrees are unable to get jobs in India. This is because the education system in India labels anyone above the age 18 years eligible to work. This leaves the youth unskilled & ultimately unemployed. It is important that an individual does not only have a degree but must also be skilled enough to get a job.