

- C.W.
29/6/21
- 1) What were the reasons & result of 1905 Revolution?
 - 2) What were the impact of first world war in Russia?

Answers

1) Reasons for 1905 revolution:-

- > Prices of essential goods rose so quickly that real wages declined by 20 percent
- > Four members of the Assembly of Russian workers, were dismissed at the Putilov iron works
- > There was a call for industrial action. Over the next few days over 110,000 workers in St-Petersburg went on strike demanding a reduction in working day to eight hours, an increase in wages and improvement of working conditions
- > When the procession of workers led by Father Gapon reached near Winter Palace it was attacked by police and Cossacks, over 100 workers were killed and 300 wounded. This incident was called bloody Sunday. It started a series of "events" called 1905 revolution
- > Strike took place all over the country by lawyers, doctors etc.

Result of 1905 revolution:-

→ Tsar allowed the creation of an elected consultative parliament or Duma

2) Impact of first world war on Russia:-

→ Russia's own industries were few in number and the country was cut off from other suppliers of industrial goods by German control of the Baltic Sea.

→ industrial equipment disintegrated more rapidly in Russia than elsewhere in Europe

→ By 1916, railway lines began to break down

→ Able-bodied men were called up to the war as a result, there were labour shortage and small workshops producing essential were shut down.

→ Large supplies of grain were sent to feed army, but the people in the cities, bread and flour became scarce.

3) What was the new name of St Petersburg?

New name of St. Petersburg was Petrograd

4) Who were Jadidists?

Jadidists were Muslim reformers of Russia

5) What do you mean by bloody Sunday

When the procession of workers led by Father Gapon reached the Winter Palace they were attacked by Police & Cossacks. Over 100 workers were killed & 300 wounded. This incident was called bloody Sunday

6) What is Duma?

Duma was an elected consultative parliament which Tsar allowed to create after the 1905 revolution