

Answer

1) Secondary activities, are connected with manufacturing finished goods by processing the raw materials got from nature (e.g.) bread, machines.

2) The organised production of goods and services is called industry.

3) Classification of Industries are

↳ On the basis of ownership.

a) Public sector

b) Private sector

c) Joint sector

2) On the basis of raw material

↳ Agro-based industries

b) Forest-based industries

c) Pastoral-based industries

3) On the basis of size

a) Cottage industries

b) Small scale industries

c) Large scale industries

1) Agro-based industries → derive their raw materials from the agricultural sector. The cotton textile industry, the jute industry, the vegetable oil industry and the food processing industry.

Mineral-based industries get their raw materials from ~~the~~ and then processed and turned into finished products. For e.g. → the iron and steel industry.

5) Factors affecting the location of industries are :-

- Raw materials
- Availability of power resources
- Labour.
- Capital
- Means of transport.
- Proximity to markets
- Government Policy.

6) The cooperative sector are all the regards to the socio and economic development. promote the full participation of people and facilitates a more equitable distribution and give more benefits at globalization.