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Class - 8 / VIII

Section -> C

School No. -> 2539

SST Exam

1) Portugal

2) The Carnatic war

3) Every law is enacted by the legislature has to conform provisions to constitution otherwise they will be nullified by the courts

4) a) those which have limited stock

5) It is necessary to use resources carefully and prudently as they form our life support system. Indiscriminate and unscientific use will lead to depletion of resources and latter generation will suffer from an acute shortage of resources. Only sustainable development will ensure the well being of future generation.

6) Mir Jafar was bought as nawab of Bengal. Through the nawab was responsible for the administration of the province, the revenues from the land went to the British. This was called the system of dual government, an unfortunate system continued to almost ruined Bengal.

7) Our constitution establish the rule of law in India i.e., violation of these laws is punishable offence and no one is above the law. If anyone broke the law he or she would be liable to be punished irrespective of caste, class, creed or gender. In 1976 the bonded labour system act was framed.

8) A resource is anything that can be used to satisfy human wants. Any thing becomes resource when it gains economic value in society.

9) The reason for the battle of Plassey was

- The British started fortifying their factory at Fort William in Calcutta.
- Sirajuddaulah, the Nawab of Bengal, asked British to demolish the fortifications.
- The British refused, so Sirajuddaulah marched to Calcutta and occupied Fort William.
- So Robert Clive, the commander of the British troops, declared war on Sirajuddaulah.

The result of the war was the way for British rule in India.

10) A constitution is a set of rules, laws and principles to which a country is governed.

We need constitution because

- It expresses the self-determination of the citizens.
- It realises the civil rights of the people.

• The constitution is a legal framed for democracy.

11) The resources on the basis of the development are

• Potential

• Actual

Explanation of two of them are

• Potential → The resource which is not being used currently but it can be used due to break through of technology
e.g. → Biofuel which was used
Actual → 20 years back.

• Actual → The resource which is being used currently but it cannot be used ~~used~~ after few times and we need to throw it.
e.g. → gold and diamond deposits in South Africa.