

$$A = \{2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$A = \{n : n \in \mathbb{N}, 2 \leq n < 6\}$$

$$A = \{n : n \text{ is a natural no. less than } 6\}$$

Exercise-10(c)

① Write each of the following sets in the Roster Form:

i) The set of five no.s each of which is divisible by 3.

$$\{3, 6, 9, 12, 15\}$$

ii) The set of integers between -4 and 4.

$$\{-3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3\}$$

iii) $\{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word 'SCHOOL'}\}$

$$\{s, c, h, o, l\}$$

iv) $\{x : x \text{ is an odd natural number between } 10 \text{ and } 20\}$

$$\{11, 13, 15, 17, 19\}$$

v) $\{\text{Vowels used in the word 'AMERICA'}\}$

$$\{a, e, i\}$$

vii) {Consonants used in the word 'MADRAS'}

{m, d, r, s}

(2) Write each given set in Roster Form:

i) All prime no.s between 1 and 20.

{2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19}

ii) All squares of the first four natural no.s.

{1, 4, 9, 16}

iii) Even no.s between 1 and 9.

{2, 4, 6, 8}

iv) The first eight letters of English Alphabet.

{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h}

v) The letters of the word 'BASKET'.

{b, a, s, k, e, t}

vi) Four cities of India whose names start with the letter J.

{Jaipur, Jamshedpur, Jamnagar, Jaisalmer}

vii) Any four closed geometrical figures.

$$\{\Delta, \square, \bigcirc, \text{hexagon}\}$$

viii) Vowels used in the word 'MONDAY'.

$$\{o, a\}$$

ix) Single digit numbers that are squares as well.

$$\{0, 1, 4, 9\}$$

③ Write each given set in the Set-Builder form:

i) $\{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$

$$\{x: x \in \mathbb{E}, 2 \leq x \leq 12\}$$

OR

$$\{x: x \text{ is an even natural no. less than } 12\}$$

ii) $\{2, 3, 5, 7, 11\}$

$$\{x: x \text{ is a prime no. less than } 13\}$$

iii) $\{\text{January, June, July}\}$

$$\{x: x \text{ is month whose name starts with the letter J.}\}$$

iv) $\{a, e, o, o, u\}$

{ n : x is a vowel} in English Alphabet}

~~{ n : x is a vowel}~~ → ~~Tuesday, Thursday~~

∴ {Tuesday, Thursday}

{ n : x is a day ^{of the week} ~~starts~~ whose name starts with the letter T}

vi) {1, 4, 9, 16, 25}

upto 25

{ n : x is the square of a natural no. ~~less than 36~~}

vii) {5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30}

upto

{ n : x is the multiple of 5 ~~less than 30~~}

④ Write each of the following sets in Roster Form and also in Set-Builder Form :-

i) Set of all natural no.s that can divide 24 completely.

{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24}

[Roster Form]

{ x : x is a natural no. which divides 24 completely}

[Set-Builder Form]

ii) Set of Odd no.s between 20 and 35.

{21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33}

[Roster Form]

{ x : x is an odd no. between 20 and 35}

[Set-Builder Form]

iii) Set of letters used in the word 'CALCUTTA'.

$\{c, a, l, u, t\}$ [Roster Form]
 $\{x: x \text{ is the letter used in the word 'CALCUTTA'}\}$ [Set-Builder Form]

iv) Set of names of the first five months of a year.

$\{\text{January, February, March, April, May}\}$ [Roster Form]
 $\{x: x \text{ is the first five months of a year}\}$ [Set-Builder Form]

v) Set of all two-digit no.s that are perfect squares as well.

$\{16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81\}$ [Roster Form]
 $\{n: n \text{ is the perfect square of two digit no.s}\}$ [Set-Builder Form]

5) write, in Roster Form, the set of:

i) The first four odd no.s each divisible by 5.

$\{5, 15, 25, 35\}$

ii) the counting no.s between 15 and 35; each of which is divisible by 6.

$\{18, 24, 30\}$

iii) the names of the last three days of a week.

$\{\text{Friday, Saturday, Sunday}\}$

iv) the names of the last four months of a year.

$\{\text{September, October, November, December}\}$