

Q1 Give five examples of each category of Industry classification from India.

Ans On the basis of ownership :-

Public-sector industries :- Ordnance factories

Private sector industries :- Tata groups

Joint-sector industries :- Gujarat Alkalis

Cooperative sector industries - Amul, KRIBHCO

Multinational firms - Coca Cola, Nokia

On the basis of raw materials

Agro-based industries - Cotton industries

Mineral based industries - Locomotive industries

Marine based industries - Manufactures of cod liver oil.

Pastoral-based industries - leather industry

Forest based industries - producing wood pulp

On the basis of size

Cottage industries - Pottery

Small-scale industries - Silk weaving

Large-scale industries - Petrochemicals

Q2 Distinguish between

1) Public and private sector industries.

An Public sector industries	Private-sector industries
Owned, managed and controlled by the state or central government	Owned, managed and controlled by individuals and group of individuals
More for benefit to public than making profits	Operated mainly for profit.
Ordinance Factories is an example.	Reliance industries is an example.