

## Choice - H10

### (1) Coming

① constituting together fedrealism?

It involves independent states coming together on their own to form a bigger unit, so that by pooling sovereignty and retaining identity they can increase their security.

### (2) What is holding together federation

A large country decides to divide the power between the constituent states and the national government. In this kind of federalism, central govt. tends to be more powerful than the states. Very often different constituent units of federation have unequal powers. Some units are granted special powers.

### (3) What are union list?

It includes subject of national importance such as defence of the country, foreign affairs, banking, communications, and currency. They are included in this list ~~as~~ because we need a uniform policy on these matters throughout the country.

#### ④ Define State List?

The list contains subjects of state and local importance such as police, roads, commerce, agriculture and irrigation. These governments alone can make laws relating to the subjects mentioned in the state list.

#### ⑤ Define concurrent list?

The list includes subjects of common interest to both the union government as well as the state government such as education, forest, roads, currency, marriage, adoption and succession. Both the union and state government can make laws on the subject mentioned in this list. If their laws conflict with each other, the law made by the union government prevails.

#### ⑥ What is residuary list?

The list includes subjects ~~which~~ do not fall into any of three lists. In fact subjects like computers, software and its related issues are included. Only union government has the power to legislate on these subjects.