

## History - HW

① What are the main points of difference between the Congress and Muslim League?

**Congress** - It was considered as Hindu party by Britishers during divide and rule policy

- Separate electorate and reserved seats were less in 1946 but after that it stood first than Muslim League

- It haven't gave separate electorate for Dalits in 1946

## Muslim League

- It is only for Muslims to vote

- It gave the right to vote for Muslims in 1906 and also gave right to vote for Sikhs also in 1932

- It also gave right to vote for Dalits

② Name the writer of novel Anandamath?

Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay

③ What did the spinning in the Swaraj flag represented?

The spinning wheel in the Swaraj flag represented the Gandhian ideal for self help.

Q) How had the variety of cultural processes developed a sense of collective belonging in India during 19th? Explain

There were a variety of cultural processes through which nationalism captured people's imaginations are:-

- Image - With the growth of national identity of India came to be visually associated with the image of Bharat Mata.

- Song - In 1870, Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay wrote 'Vande Mataram' as a hymn to the motherland.

- Folklore - Nationalists began recording folk tales sung by locals. These tales they believed gave a true picture of traditional culture that had been corrupted and damaged by outside forces.

- Flag - The flag became a symbol of defiance. Gandhi himself had designed the Swaraj flag which was tricolour and had a spinning wheel in the centre.

- Reinterpretation of history - India recalled their glorious past to instill a sense of pride in the nation.