

## Answers :-

① \* Prices of essential goods rose so quickly that real wages declined by 20 %.

\* When four members of Assembly of Russian workers were dismissed at the Putilov Iron Works, there was a call for industrial action.

\* Over the next few days over 10,000 workers in St. Petersburg went on strike demanding a reduction in the working day to eight hours, an increase in wages and improvement in working conditions.

\* When the procession of workers led by Father Gapon reached the Winter Palace it was attacked by the police and the Cossacks. Over 100 workers were killed and about 300 wounded. The incident, known as Bloody Sunday.

\* All people from the country started to join a strike. Ex-lawyers, doctor, students.



② \* Russia's own industries were few in number and the country was cut off from other supplies of industrial goods by German control of Baltic Sea.

\* Industrial equipments disintegrated more rapidly in Russia than elsewhere in Europe.

\* By 1916, railway lines began to break down. Able-bodied men were called up for war. As a result, there was labour shortage.

\* Large supplies of grain were sent to feed army. For people in the cities bread & flour became scarce.

What was the new name of St. Peter'sburg?

> Petrograd.



Q) Who were jadidists?

Ans) The group of muslim people who wanted to modernise Islam were jadidists.

What is Bloody Sunday?

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1) What is Duma ?

Ans) Duma is the elective consultative parliament which was allowed by Tsar Govt after revolution of 1905.