

①

$$v = \frac{2\pi r}{t}$$

$$v = \frac{2\pi (165 \times 10^9)}{4.05 \times 10^9}$$

$$= 230.1$$

$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{r} = \frac{230.1^2}{4.05 \times 10^9}$$

$$= 53.1 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

②

$$C = 2\pi r$$

$$2\pi r = 341 \text{ m}$$

$$r = 50 \text{ m}$$

Given, $v = 15.7 \text{ m/s}$

a) distance moved = πr

$$= 3.14 \times 50$$

$$= 157 \text{ m}$$

b) displacement = diameter

$$= 2r$$

$$r = 50 \text{ m}$$

$$2r = 100 \text{ m}$$

c) Avg. velocity = $\frac{\text{displacement}}{\text{time}}$

$$= \frac{100}{10} \left(\frac{157}{15.7} = 10 \text{ s} \right)$$

$$= 10 \text{ m/s}$$

3) When a body changes its direction but not magnitude of velocity in a circular path, is circular motion.

b) Radius = 42,250 km

Circumference = $2\pi r$

$$2\pi r = 2 \times \pi \times 42250 \\ = 265571.4 \text{ km}$$

Time taken = 24 hr.

$$\text{Speed} = \frac{265571.4}{24}$$

$$= 11065.4 \text{ km/h.}$$