

A. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

1) The wearing off or carrying away of soil by the action of water or wind is called:

- a. storm b. flood c. soil erosion d. deforestation.

2) This may lead to soil erosion

- a. terrace farming b. growing of crops c. afforestation
d. deforestation

3) Soil is mostly conserved by

- a. afforestation b. deforestation c. making dams d. overgrazing

4) The Huang Ho river which changes its course every year is in

- a. Holland b. China c. India d. Sri Lanka

5) Afforestation is a term which means

- a. felling of trees b. overgrazing c. growing trees
d. making dams.

B. Fill in the blanks.

- 1) Running water washes away soil off hill slopes (hill slopes/plains). ✓
2. Natural forces like, wind, rain and running water help in soil formation. (Natural/ Artificial) ✓
3. Plants and trees hold the soil together by their roots. (roots/stems.) ✓
4. At places where strong wind blow, manure too is/are blown away along with top soil. (manure/seed). ✓

C. Match the columns.

