

H.W  
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E. B

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Date \_\_\_\_\_

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Ex-8.C

1. (i) ans - 8, 12 and 24.

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 4 & 8, 12, 24 \\ 3 & 2, 3, 6 \\ 2 & 2, 1, 1 \\ & 1, 1, 1 \end{array}$$

$$\text{LCM} = 4 \times 3 \times 2 = 24.$$

(ii) ans - 10, 15 and 20:-

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 10, 15, 20 \\ 2 & 5, 15, 10 \\ 5 & 5, 15, 5 \\ & 1, 3, 1 \end{array}$$

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 3 = 60.$$

(iii) 3, 6, 9 and 12:-

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 3, 6, 9, 12 \\ 2 & 1, 2, 3, 4 \\ & 1, 2, 3, 2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{LCM} = 3 \times 2 \times 3 \times 2 = 36.$$

2. (i) Prime Factors of 18 =  $2 \times 3 \times 3$

Prime Factors of 24 =  $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$

Prime Factors of 96 =  $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 = 288.$$

(i) Common division - 18, 24 and 96.

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 = 288.$$

$$2 \mid 18, 24, 96$$

$$2 \mid 9, 12, 48$$

$$2 \mid 9, 6, 24$$

$$3 \mid 9, 3, 12$$

$$3, 1, 4$$

(2) Factors of 100 =  $2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 5$ .

Factors of 150 =  $2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 5$ .

Factors of 200 =  $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 5$ .

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 5 = 600.$$

(ii) Common division = 60, 150, 200.

$$2 \mid 60, 150, 200$$

$$2 \mid 30, 75, 100$$

$$5 \mid 30, 75, 50$$

$$5 \mid 6, 15, 10$$

$$1, 3, 2$$

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 5 = 600.$$

- (3) Factors of 14 =  $2 \times 7$   
 Factors of 21 =  $3 \times 7$   
 Factors of 48 =  $2 \times 7 \times 7$

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 3 \times 7 \times 7 = 294$$

- (ii) Common division - 14, 21, 98

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 14, 21, 98 \\ \hline 7 & 7, 21, 49 \\ \hline & 1, 3, 7 \end{array}$$

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 3 \times 7 \times 7 = 294$$

- (4) Factors of 22 =  $2 \times 11$   
 Factors of 121 =  $11 \times 11$   
 Factors of 33 =  $3 \times 11$

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 3 \times 11 \times 11 = 726$$

- (ii) Common division - 22, 121, 33

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 22, 121, 33 \\ \hline 11 & 11, 121, 33 \\ \hline & 1, 11, 3 \end{array}$$

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 3 \times 11 \times 11 = 726$$

- (5) Factors of  $34 = 2 \times 17$   
 Factors of  $85 = 5 \times 17$   
 Factors of  $51 = 3 \times 17$

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 5 \times 3 \times 17 = 510.$$

- (ii) Common Division - 85, 34, 51

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 34, 85, 51 \\ \hline 17 & 17, 85, 51 \\ & 1, 5, 3 \end{array}$$

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 5 \times 3 \times 17 = 510.$$

3. one -  $\text{HCF} = 50$

$$\text{LCM} = 300$$

$$\text{Product of LCM and HCF} = 300 \times 50 = 15000$$

$$\text{one no.} = 150. \text{ The other no.} = \frac{\text{LCM} \times \text{HCF}}{1 \text{ number}}$$

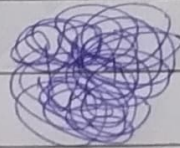
$$\frac{15000}{150} = 100.$$

$$150$$

4. ans - Product of two numbers = Product of their LCM and HCF.

the product of 2 numbers = 432.  
LCM = 72.

$$HCF = \frac{432}{72} = 6.$$



5. ans - Product of two nos. = Product of their LCM and HCF

the product of 2 nos. i.e. = 19200.  
HCF = 40.

$$LCM = \frac{19200}{40} = 480.$$

6. ans - Required number LCM of 12, 15, 18, 24 and 36.

2	12, 15, 18, 24, 36
2	6, 15, 9, 12, 18
3	3, 15, 9, 6, 9
3	1, 5, 3, 2, 3
	1, 5, 1, 2, 1

$$LCM = \text{least required numbers.} \\ = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 2 = 360$$

T. ans - LCM of give no: -

	12	15	18	24	36
	6	9	12	16	20

2	12	18	24	32	40
2	6	9	12	16	20
3	3	9	6	8	10
3	3	9	3	4	5
	1	3	1	4	5

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 4 \times 5 = 1440 - 1$$

$$= 1439$$

8. ans - LCM of 18, 36, 32 and 27

2	18	36	32	27
2	9	18	16	27
3	9	9	8	27
3	3	3	8	9
	1	1	8	3

$$= 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 8 = 864 + 3 = 867$$