

+ Primary Auxiliaries = 14

I - IS

(BDH) 3

A - AM

B - BE, BEING, BEEN

A - ARE

D - DO, DOES, DID

W - WAS

H - HAS, HAVE, HAD

W - WERE

+ Secondary Auxiliaries = 13 (Modals)

(MSCW) 2

MOUND

M - MAY, MIGHT

M - MUST

S - SHALL, SHOULD

O - OUGHT TO

C - CAN, COULD

U - USED TO

W - WILL, WOULD

N - NEED

D - DARE

3) a) Do you like watching horror movies?
Horror - O

b) Arranging costumes for the drama
required a lot of effort.
Arranging - S

c) We narrowly missed hitting the other
car on the highway.
Hitting - O

d) Hiding the surprise for long was a herculean task for my sister.

Hiding - S

e) Aditi detested writing exams right before the holidays.

Writing - O

f) The teacher suggested researching our family heritage as a topic for our project.

Researching - O

g) Using online sources helped students learn more about the subject.

Using - S

h) Watching A.R. Rahman's live performance was the best part of the evening.

Watching - S

i) The sportsman refused answering personal questions during the press meet.

Answering - O

4) a) Michael's least favourite activity is running laps before the practice.
running - CS

b) Sudhir profusely apologised for interrupting the class.
Interrupting - OP

c) The organisation's target is eradicating illiteracy.
Eradicating - CS

d) Aslam decided on attending all the guest lectures organised by the department.
Attending - OP

g) One of the tasks mentioned in the job description is creating online material for the website.
Creating - CS

h) As a new student in the school, her major concern was making new friends there.
Making - CS

i) Gria's habit of spending money unnecessarily has changed for the better.
Spending - OP