

HOME ASSIGNMENT

The sectors of Indian Economy

Exercise questions

Q13. Service sector in India employs two different kinds of people. Who are these?

Ans- The service sector in India employs the following two different kinds of people.

1. The people involved in the services that may directly help in the production of goods. ex:- People involved in the transportation, storage, communication, finance etc.
2. The people involved in such services that may not directly help in the production of goods. ex:- teachers, doctors, lawyers etc.

They may be termed as ancillary workers means those who give services to the primary service providers.

14. Workers are exploited in the unorganised sector. Do you agree with this view? Give reasons in support of your answer.

Ans- Yes, workers are exploited in the unorganised sector. This would be clear from the following points:

- There is no fixed number of working hours.
- There is no job security.
- They are low paid.
- Govt. rules and regulations to protect the labourers are not followed.
- Being poor they are always heavily in debt.

15. How are the activities in the economy classified on the basis of employment conditions?

(i) Organised sector :- This sector includes the enterprises which are registered by the govt and have to follow its rules and regulations.
Ex :- Reliance Industries Ltd, GAIL etc.

(ii) Unorganised sector :- It constitutes small and scattered, commercial units which are outside the control of the government. There are no rules and regulations and jobs are low paid and irregular and there is no job security.

Ex :- workers in shops & daily wage labourers

Q16)(ii) Compare the employment conditions prevailing in the organised and unorganised sectors.

Ans - The employment conditions in both the sectors are vastly different.

1. The organised sector :- It provides job security, fixed working hours, extra pay for overtime work, paid holidays, and also provides health care and other facilities.

2. In Unorganised sector :- The whole thing is opposite. There is no job security, no paid holidays or pensions, no benefits of provident fund or health insurance and no guarantee of safe work and unfixed working hours.

Q17) Explain the objective of implementing two NREGA 2005.

Ans - The objective of implementing

the NREGA 2005 are :-

- 100 days wage employment assurance
- Unemployment allowance if work is not provided.
- A fixed timeline for payment of wages, compensation for delayed payments.
- Transparency & Accountability