

H.H.W  
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## Development & The Sectors of Indian Economy

### WORKSHEET

MCQs - (Questions 1 to 15 carries  
1 mark each)

1. Those activities, by themselves, do not produce a good but they are an aid or support for the production process, are called \_\_\_\_\_?

Ans - D. Tertiary

2. The value of final goods and services produced in each sector during a particular year provides the \_\_\_\_\_.

Ans - (c) Total production of the sector for that year

3. As the methods of farming changed and the agriculture sector began to prosper, most of the goods produced were \_\_\_\_\_ from the primary sector and

most people were also employed in this sector.

Ans- (C) Natural products

4. The secondary sector is also called \_\_\_\_\_?

Ans- (C) Industrial sector

5. Greater the development of the primary and secondary sectors \_\_\_\_\_ would be the demand for such services?

Ans- (B) More

6. Underemployment is hidden in contrast to someone who does not have a job and is clearly visible as unemployed. It is also called \_\_\_\_\_

Ans- (B) Disguised unemployment

7. Over the past decade or so, certain new services such as \_\_\_\_\_ have become important and essential? Ans- (C) Information and communication technology

8. Which one of the following statements defines 'Literacy Rate'??

Ans - (d) It measures the proportion in the 7 years and above age group

9. Pick out the correct meaning listed below to define 'average income'

Ans - (c) The average income is same as per capita income

10. What will be ~~to~~ the top priority in the developmental goal of a landless labourer?

Ans - (b) more days of work and better wages

11. Which one of the following countries has higher HDI rank than India?

Ans - (d) Pakistan

12. What was the literacy rate in Kerala in 2011?

Ans - (b) 94

13. Pick out the cause (from below) that enhances environmental degradation:

Ans - (d) Allowing increase in the level of exhaust fumes emitted by cars, buses, trucks, etc.

14. What proportion of the country is over using their groundwater reserves?

Ans - (c) one-third

15. Which one of the following is not a feature of developing country?

Ans - (b) High technological development<sup>ent</sup>

16. Assertion: The crude oil reserves are going down for the entire world, and the countries need to find substitute fuel for crude oil.

~~Reason~~: Non-renewable resources can be

Reason: A country that is dependent on imports for crude oil will demand more crude oil in the future

Ans - (b) A & R are true, and R is not correct explanation of A.

17. Assertion: Non-renewable resources are abundant in nature.

Reason: Non-renewable resources can be replenished over a period of time.

Ans (c) If A is true, but R is false.

18. Assertion (A): In certain areas, government has to undertake heavy spending to ensure that facilities are available to everyone in the society.

Reason (R): Some of the things needed by the society require spending large sums of money, which is beyond the capacity of the private sector.

Ans - (b) A & R are true and R is not the correct explanation of A.

19(a) which is the most important sector that provides most jobs to the people?

Ans - unorganised sector

(b) What is the number of persons engaged in the unorganised sector?

Ans- 340 persons

20. 1. unirrigated land - (d) construction of canals by the government.
2. Low prices for crops - (c) procurement of food grains by government
3. Debt burden - (c) Banks to provide credit at low interest.
4. No job in the off season - (a) setting up agro based mills
5. Compelled to sell their grains to the local traders soon after harvest - (b) cooperative marketing societies.

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