

8. Why are women employed in low paid work?

Ans. Women are paid for their work. Earning is determined by education and skill. Majority of ~~women~~ ^{are} women have less education and low skill formation, so women are paid low compared to men.

9. How will you explain the term 'unemployment'?

Ans. Unemployment is said to exist when people are willing to work at the going wages cannot find jobs.

10. What is the difference between disguised unemployment and seasonal unemployment?

<u>Seasonal unemployment</u>	<u>Disguised unemployment</u>
------------------------------	-------------------------------

- When people ^{fit} cannot find employment during some months of	- Here, people appear to be employed
---------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------

Seasonal unemployment

Disguised unemployment

The people who are dependent upon agriculture generally face this problem when all harvesting, sowing, threshing is done, there is not work left so they are unemployed.

People have a plot of land and the family members are engaged in agricultural activities. If it requires 5 people but 8 people are engaged. They also work in same plot. Also if they are removed, the productivity will not decline. So they are disguised unemployed.

11. Why is educated unemployed, a peculiar problem of India?

Ans. Educated unemployment is a common phenomenon. Many youths ~~oft~~ with matriculation, graduation and post graduate are not able to find jobs. Unemployment of graduates and post graduates has increased faster than matriculates. They become a liability rather than an asset.

Date _____

Page _____

A paradoxical manpower situation is witnessed as a surplus of manpower in certain categories coexist with a shortage of manpower in others.