

13/12/21

CIVICS: Federalism.

Q) What do you mean by coming together Federalism?

Ans: Independent states join together to identify own to form a larger unit is known as coming together federalism. In this coming together federalism, the central govt and the state always seem to have equal powers.

EU - USA, Australia

Q) What do you mean by holding together Federalism?

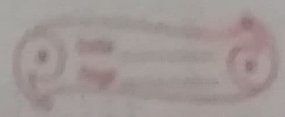
Ans: When a large country divides its power between the constituent states & National Government it is known as holding together federalism.

Q) Define union list?

Ans: The union list is a list of subjects of national importance. These include national defence, foreign affairs, banking, commerce and currency.

Q) Define state list?

Ans: It comprises those important subjects on which the state govt can pass laws. Subjects like police, local govt.



trade and commerce, agriculture within the state, are included in the state list.

Q) Define concurrent list?

Ans. A concurrent list includes the subject of common interest to both union and state government. Both the centre and state govt can make laws. In case of conflict, laws by central govt prevail. Subjects like education, marriage divorce, comes in this list.

Q) Define Residuary list?

Ans. It is the list which contains subjects that do not come under union list, state list or concurrent list. These subjects came after the Indian constitution was made. So it was not added in any of the initial lists.