

## Homework

### Political Executive

### Permanent Executive

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| (1) Executives who're elected by the people for a specific period are called the political executives.       | (1) The permanent executives are salaried civil servants who are appointed on a long-term basis.   |
| (2) Ex-political leaders like the Prime Minister, Council of Ministers & so on.                              | (2) Persons working in civil services. For ex: IAS, IPS, IFS, etc.   |
| (3) They remain in office only so long as they command the confidence of the majority members of Parliament. | (3) They remain in office even when the ruling party changes. Their tenure of office is fixed.   |
| (4) They're answerable to people for all the consequences of their decisions.                                | (4) They're not answerable to the people.  |
| (5) They're more powerful. They take all the final decisions.  | (5) They're less powerful. They don't take decisions. Instead, they assist political executives in carrying out day-to-day administration. |



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The President supervises the overall functioning of all the political institutions in the country so that they operate in harmony to achieve the objectives of the State.

- All governmental ~~polices~~ <sup>activities</sup> take place in the name of the President.
- All laws & major policy decisions of the govt. are issued in their name.
- All major appointments are made in the name of the President.
- All international treaties & agreements are made in the name of the President.
- The President is the supreme commander of the defence forces of India.