

8) Education & skill are the major determinants of the earning of any individual in the market. Due to gender discrimination, women are generally denied the education & the necessary skills to become worthy contributors to the national income. As a result, a majority of women have meagre education & do is skill formation. This is one of the reasons why they get paid less than men.

9) ~~Unemployment~~ unemployment is a situation in which people who are able & willing to work at the going wages can't find jobs. An individual is termed as unemployed if he/she is part of the workforce of a country & is capable & willing to work for payment, but is unable to do so.

(i) Disguised unemployment :- When more persons are working in a job than actually required, the situation is termed as disguised employment.
Seasonal unemployment :- Seasonal unemployment occurs when people are able to find jobs only during some months of the year.

(ii) Educated unemployment is the situation wherein a no. of youth with matriculation, graduation & post graduation degrees are not able to find suitable jobs. India has a huge population & every year a large no. of people graduate from schools & colleges. Due to this, educated unemployment is a peculiar problem in India.