

1:

Austria, Denmark and Franco -

2:

William - I

Q: Narrate the process of unification of Germany?

Ans => Middle-class Germany, who in 1848 tried to unite the different regions of the German Confederation into a nation-state governed by an elected parliament.

=> This was repressed by combined forces of the monarchy and the military, supported by the large landowners called Junkers of Prussia.

=> Prussia took on the leadership of the movement for national unification.

=> Its chief minister, Otto von Bismarck, was the architect of this process of unification carried out with the help of Prussian army and bureaucracy.

=> In order to unify Germany Otto von Bismarck conducted three wars with Austria, Denmark and France and won the wars.

\* On 18 January 1871, the Prussian King, William I, was proclaimed German Emperor in a ceremony held at Versailles.