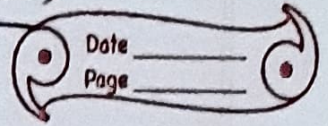


Geography (Home work)

Industries



classification of Industry * Give five example of each category of Industry classification from India.

Ans - On the basis of ownership - On the basis of ownership, industries can be classified into the following sectors.

* Public sector Industries →

* Ex - The Indian Railways, Hindustan Aeronautics Limited, Indian oil Corporation, Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited, Air India

* Private sector Industries →

Ex - Birla group Industries, Reliance Industries, Tata group of companies, Bharat Heavy Electrical Ltd, Indian oil corporation.

* Joint-sector Industries -

Maruti Udyog Limited & Alkalies

* Cooperative sector Industries :-

Ex - Krishak Bharati Cooperative Limited, Anand (Anand Cooperative Milk Producers' Union Limited) & the West Bengal State co-operative Bank Ltd.

* Multifusion →

Ex - Infosys, NIT, Tata Steel, Nokia, Samsung & Coca-Cola are multinational firms.

On the basis of raw materials -

* Agro-based industries

Ex - The cotton textile industries, The jute industries, the vegetable oil industry & the food processing industry.

* Mineral-based industries -

The iron & steel industries, locomotive industry, automobile industries, cement industry & aluminium industry.

* Marine-based industries -

Ex - Sea food processing industries & manufacturers of cod liver oil.

* Pastoral-based industries -

Ex - The woolen textile industries, the dairy industry & the leather industry.

* Forest-based industries

* On the basis of size

* Cottage industries

Ex - Toy making, weaving, pottery, shoe-making, jewellery making.

* Small-scale industries -

* Large-scale industries

Ex - Iron & steel industry, petrochemicals, textile industry, aircraft, railway coach & ship building industries & cement industry.

Exercise

Distinguish between Public Sector & Private Sector

Public Sector

Private Sector

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>* These industries are owned, managed & controlled by the state or central government</p> | <p>* These industries are owned, managed & controlled by individuals or group of individuals.</p> |
| <p>* These industries operate more of the benefit of the public than for making profits</p> | <p>* These industries operate mainly for profit.</p> |
| <p>* The price of their products is fixed through planning.</p> | <p>* The price of product is determined by market forces such as the demand for the goods & the corresponding supply.</p> |
| <p>* Ex - The Indian Railway, Hindustan Aeronautics Limited, Indian Oil Corporation, Bharat Heavy Electricals Ltd.</p> | <p>* Ex - The Birla group of industries, Reliance industries; The tata group of companies.</p> |