

- ↳ Narrate the reasons for 1905 Revolution in Russia
- > Prices of essential goods rose so quickly that real wages declined by 25 percent.
- > When four members of the Assembly of Russian Workers, were dismissed at the Putilov Iron Works, there was a call for industrial action.
- > Over the next few days over 110,000 workers in St. Petersburg went on strike demanding a reduction in the working day to eight hours, an increase in wages & improvement in working conditions.
- > When the procession of workers led by Father Gapon reached the Winter Palace it was attacked by the police & the Cossacks. Over 100 workers were killed & about 300 wounded. The incident, known as Bloody Sunday, started a series of events that became known as the 1905 Revolution.
- > All the people from different field joined the strike.

2) What was the impact of first world war on Russia?

The impact of first world war on Russia are:-

> Russia's own industries were few in number & the country was cut off from other suppliers of industrial goods by German control of the Baltic sea.

> Industrial equipment disintegrated more rapidly in Russia than elsewhere in Europe.

> By 1916, railway lines began to break down.

> Able bodied men were called up to the war, as a result there were labour shortages & small workshops producing essentials were shut down.

> Large supplies of grain were sent to feed the army. For the people in the cities, bread & flour became scarce.

8) What was the new name of St. Petersburg?

The new name of St. Petersburg was Petrograd.

4) Who were Jadidists?

Jadidists were the ~~social~~ muslim reformers within the Russian Empire.

4) What do you mean by Bloody Sunday?  
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5) What was Duma?  
The elected consultative Parliament during 1905 revolution was known as Duma.