

H.W.  
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## Exercise 8 (C)

Saathi

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1. i) Multiple of 8 = 8, 16, 24, 32, 40, 48, 56, 64

• Multiple of 12 = 12, 24, 36, 48, 60, 72, 84, 96

Multiple of 24 = 24, 48, 72, 96, 120, 144, 168

LCM of 8, 12, and 24 = 24

ii) Multiple of 10 = 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70

Multiple of 15 = 15, 30, 45, 60, 75, 90, 105

Multiple of 20 = 20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120

LCM of 10, 15 and 20 = 60

iii) Multiple of 3 = 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27

Multiple of 6 = 6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54

Multiple of 9 = 9, 18, 27, 36, 45, 54, 63, 72, 81

Multiple of 12 = 12, 24, 36, 48, 60, 72, 84, 96

LCM of 3, 6, 9 and 12 = 36

2. i)  $18 = 2 \times 3 \times 3$

$24 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$

$96 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$

LCM of 18, 24 and 96 =  $2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$

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iii)  $2 \mid 100, 150, \text{ and } 200$   
 $5 \mid 50, 75, 100$   
 $5 \mid 10, 5, 20$   
 $2 \mid 2, 1, 4$   
 $1, 1, 2$

The common of 100, 150 and 200 =  $2 \times 5 \times 5 \times 2 \times 1 \times 1 \times 2 = 200$

ii)  $7 \mid 14, 21, 98$   
 $2 \mid 2, 3, 14$   
 $1, 3, 7$

The common of 14, 21 and 98 =  $7 \times 2 \times 1 \times 3 \times 7 = 294$

iv)  $11 \mid 22, 121, 33$   
 $2, 11, 3$

The common of 22, 121, 33 =  $11 \times 2 \times 11 \times 3 = 726$

v)  $17 \mid 34, 85, 51$   
 $2, 5, 3$

The common of ~~17, 2, 5, 3~~ 34, 85, 51 =  $17 \times 2 \times 5 \times 3 = 510$

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3. ~~H.C.~~ H.C.F.  $\times$  L.C.M of two number =  
Product of two number

H.C.F.  $\times$  L.C.M = The other number  
One number

$$50 \times 300 = \frac{15000}{150} = \text{other number.}$$

So here 100 is the other number.

4. Product of two number = 432

their LCM is 72

$$\text{their H.C.F} = \frac{\text{Their product}}{\text{their LCM}} = \frac{432}{72}$$

$$\text{H.C.F} = 6$$

5. The product of two number = 19,200

their H.C.F = 40

$$\text{their LCM} = \frac{\text{Their product}}{\text{their H.C.F}} = \frac{19,200}{40}$$

$$\text{LCM} = 480$$

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6.

3	12, 15, 18, 24, 36
2	4, 5, 6, 8, 12
2	2, 5, 3, 4, 6
3	1, 5, 3, 2, 3
	1, 5, 1, 2, 1

$LCM = 3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 1 \times 5 \times 1 \times 2 \times 1 = 360$

So, 360 is the smallest number which, when divided by 12, 15, 18, 24, 36 leaves no remainder

7. Smallest number which, when increased by ~~not~~ one is divisible by 12, 18, 24, 32 and 40

2	12, 18, 24, 32, 40
2	6, 9, 12, 16, 20
2	3, 9, 6, 8, 10
3	3, 9, 3, 8, 5
	1, 3, 1, 4, 5

$LCM = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 1 \times 3 \times 1 \times 4 \times 5 = 1440$

1440 is increasing by one

So, the smallest number is = ~~1440~~

$1440 - 1 = 1439$

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$$\begin{array}{l} 8. \quad 2 \mid 18, 36, 32, 27 \\ \quad 3 \mid 9, 18, 16, 27 \\ \quad 3 \mid 3, 6, 16, 9 \\ \quad 2 \mid 1, 2, 16, 3 \\ \quad 1, 2, 8, 3 \end{array}$$

$$LCM = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1 \times 1 \times 8 \times 3 = 864$$

but, smallest number decreased  
by three =  $864 - 3 = 861$