

1. In a democracy why is universal adult franchise important?

ans. According to the universal adult franchise all citizens who are 18 years and above have the right to vote. Everyone irrespective of their caste, religion, colour, educational background, sex and financial conditions are free to vote. In a democracy, a universal adult franchise is the most important element.

2. What do you understand by the term "all persons are equal before the law"?

ans. "All persons are equal before law" means that every person of the country has to obey the same law.