

constantly

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Exercise no. 3 and 6

3. What is the role of education in human capital formation?

3. Describe the poverty trends in India since 1973.

The poverty trends in India since 1973 are as follows:-

- The percentage of people living under poverty, declined in the earlier two decades (1973-1993).
- The number of poor declined from 407 million in 2004-05 to 270 million in 2011-12.
- An annual average annual decline of 2.2 percentage recorded during 2004-05 to 2011-12.

6. Give an account of inter-state disparities of poverty in India.

- Inter-state disparities of poverty in India
- The success rate of poverty reduction varies from state to state.
 - There is a significant decline of poverty in Kerala, Maharashtra, Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Gujarat and West Bengal.
 - Bihar and Odisha continue to be the two poorest states like poverty ratio of 33.7% and 32.6%, respectively.
 - Along with rural poverty, urban poverty is also high in Odisha, Madhya Pradesh, Bihar and Uttar Pradesh.
 - States like Punjab, Haryana and Tamil Nadu Haryana Pradesh have very low percentage of population living below the poverty line.